

English Goldsmiths.

BY R. C. HOPE, F.S.A., F.R.S.L.

THESE lists have been compiled with the greatest care from every reliable source available. The most complete list heretofore published of the London Goldsmiths, with accurate fac-similes of their marks, is to be found in Mr. Chaffers' excellent work, the *Gilda Aurifabrorum*; a considerable number of additional names, however, occur in the following lists. With regard to the list of the York Goldsmiths, for which I am greatly indebted to the Rev. Canon Raine, York, this is the first time they have appeared in type, as is also, it is believed, the case with the Newcastle, Norwich, and Hull names, etc. The subject of Church, Corporation, and other Plate having lately been brought so much to the front, the following will no doubt prove of much service to collectors and others.

LONDON.

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Abbott, John		1706	
Abdy, William		1765	
		1767	
		1784	
		1790	
		1797	
Abdy, Stephen, and Jury, William ..		1759	
Abercromby, Robert		1731	
		1739	
		1731	
Abercromby, Robert, and Hindmarsh, George			
Acton, John	1600		
Adams, Charles		1702	
Adams, Joseph		1722	
Adams, Richard	1616		
Adams, Stephen		1760	
Adtherton, John	1664		
Adys, John	1451		1512
Adys, Miles	1478		1492
Ahearn, Stat.	1677		
Alchorne, Charles		1729	
Alderhead, John G.		1750	
Aldis, John and Co.	1677		
Aldridge, Charles		1786	
Aldridge, Charles, and Green, Henry ..		1775	1777
Aldridge, Edward		1039	
		1743	
		1753	
Aldridge, Edward, and Stamper, John ..			1757
Alestre, Paul	1677		
Alexander, William		1742	
Allard, Augustus	1677		
Alleine, Jonathan	1772		
Allen, James		1766	
Allen, John		1761	
Allen, Thomas	1694	1697	1709

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Allen, —	1516		
Allen, Joseph, and another		1729	
Allen, Joseph, and Fox, Mordecai		1739	1741
Alleyne, Giles	1634		
Alleyne, John	1465		
Alleyne, John	1570		
Alsop, John	1560		
Alsop, R.	1752		
Altherman	1478		
Alyn, John	1465		
Amadas, Robert	1520		
Andewerpe, John	1545		
Andrews, Robert	1580		
Andrews, Robert		1745	
Andrews, William		1697	1707
Andrews, George		1763	
Annesley, Arthur		1758	
Antony, Derrick	1550		
Apulston, Ralph		1510	
Apulton, Richard	1509		
Archambo, Peter		1720	1744
		1722	
		1739	
Archambo, Peter, and Meare, P.		1749	
Archbold, Francis		1697	
Archer, Andrew		1703	
		1710	
Ardesoif, Stephen		1756	
Arnell, Hugh		1734	
Arnett, Hugh		1719	
Arnett, M. H., and Pococke, E.		1720	1724
Arnold, Thomas		1770	
Ash, Francis	1634		
Ash, Thomas	1676	1697	
Ashley, Jerem } econ } iah		1740	1742
Ashley, —	1509		
Aspinshaw, John		1763	
Asplin, Richard	1529		
At Hay, Thomas	1405		
Atkinson, Christopher		1707	
Atkinson, William		1725	
Aubin, Henry	1700		
Austin, John	1668		
Avril, Henry	1523		
Back, John	1696		
Backe, John		1700	
		1720	
Backwall, Edward	1666		d1679
Backwell, Edward	1654		d1683
Bagnall, William		1744	
Bainbridge, Mary		1707	
Baker, George		1750	
Baker, James	1758		1773
Baker, John		1770	
Ballard, John	1677		

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Bambridge, William		1697	
Bamford, Thomas		1720	
		1739	
Bampton, Thomas	1567		
Bampster, Thomas	1519		
Banckes, Humphrey	1630		
Banister, Henry	1622		
Banyard, John	1509		
Barbe, John		1735	
		1739	
		1742	
Barber, Gabriel	1606		
Barber, Gabriel	1717		
	1720		
	1739		
Barbutt, Joseph		1703	
Barker, John	1469		
Barker, John	1740		
Barker, Joseph		1746	
Barkstead, Michael	1620		
Barnard, John		1720	
Barnes, John	1540		
Barnes, William		1702	
Barnet, Alexander		1759	
Barnet, Edward		1715	
Barret, John	1511		
Barret, John		1737	
		1739	
		1775	
Barrier, Abraham			
Barrier, Abraham, and Duncombe, Louis	1778		
Barry, John		1758	
Bartholomew, Nicholas	1549		
Barwell, Edward	1668		
Baskerville, George		1738	
		1745	
		1755	
		1755	
Baskerville, George, and Morley, T. ..		1784	
Basnet, William			
Bassett, Arthur	1609		
Bassingwhite, J.		1770	
Bassy, Jonathan		1697	
Bassy and Caswall	1700		
Batch, John	1684		
Bateman, Hester		1774	1789
		1776	
		1791	
Bateman, Peter, and Anne		1790	
Bateman, Peter, and Jonathan		1800	
Bateman, Peter, Anne, and William		1805	
Bateman, Peter, and William		1730	
Bates, Aaron			
Bates, Hennifrie	1642		
Bates, Henry		1738	
Bates, Samuel		1728	
		1744	
Bath, Humphrey	1650		
Bathe, John		1700	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Bathurst, Benjamin	1677		<i>d.</i> 1587
Bawdyn, Andrew			
Baxter, John	1770		
Bayley, John		1751	
Bayley, Richard		1708	
		1720	
		1739	
Bayley, William			
Beale, George		1713	
Beale, Richard		1731	
Beale, William	1625		
Beaumont, James	1635		
Beck, William	1516		
Bedenfield, Humphrey	1634		
Beereblocke, William	1550	1569	
Beesley, Henry		1714	
Beezley, Thomas		1755	
Beldon, John		1784	
Beley, Derrick	1612		
Bell, David		1756	
Bell, Joseph		1756	
Bell, William		1759	
Bellamy, William		1717	
Bellasye, William		1716	
Benn, W.	1747		
Bennett, Bradshaw & Co.		1739	
Bennett, Edward		1727	
		1739	
		1756	
		1758	
Bennett, Peter		1739	
Bennett, William		1796	
Bentley, Benjamin		1698	
Berthelot, John		1739	
		1750	
		1704	
Beschefer, James			
Best, George	1657		
Beston, William	1445		
Betham, James		1743	
Betts, John		1720	
Bevault, —			
Bigge, Richard		1700	
Bignel, John		1718	
		1720	
		1697	
Billingsby, Francis			
Billingsby, John	1661		
Bindon, George		1749	
Binge, George	1618		
Binnell, Daniel	1598		
Bird, Joseph		1697	
		1724	
Bishop, Frances	1627		1633
Bismere, William	1445		
Blackford, J.	1750		
Black, Louis		1761	
Blackborrow, Samuel		1720	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Blackford, Anthony		1702	
Blackmore, Henry	1614		1651
Blake, Edward	1677		
Blake, John	1677		
Blakely, Benjamin		1715	
		1720	
		1738	
		1739	
Blanchard, Robert	1668		1680
Blanchard, Robert, and Child, Richard ..	1677		
Bland, Cornelius			
Bland, John	1728		
Blaygrave, James	1697		
Blomer, Henry	1668		
Blundell, Peter	1599		
Bodington, Edmund		1727	
Bodington, John		1697	1715
Bokys, Thomas	1516		
Bolton, Job	1677		
Bolton, Peter	1561		
Bond, William			
Bond, William, and Phipps, John ..		1754	
Bone, Ismael		1699	
Booker, Phillip	1691		
Boothby, George	1701		
Bootby, Roger	1600		
Boreman, Louis	1500		
Bossall, Henry	1538		
Boston, William	1451		
Boswell, Henry	1557		
Boteler, Robert	1451		
Boteler, William	1668		
Bowdon, William	1460		
Boughton, Thomas	1538		
Boult, Michael			
Boulty, John	1613		
Boulton, T. P., and Humphreys, A. ..			
Boutho, John, and Wilson, — ..	1677		
Bowden, William	1460		
Bowen, Thomas	1623		
Bowes, Sir Martin	1544		1566
Bowes, Thomas	1590		
Boyce, Thomas	1611		
Boyce, William			
Brabant, —	1677		
Brabourne, Samuel	1677		
Bradley, Jonathan		1697	
Bradshaw, Anthony	1633		
Bradshaw, Bennett, and Tyrill, R. ..		1737	
Braford, Benjamin		1697	
Braithwaite, George	1728		
Brandon, Joseph	1690		
Brandon, Robert	1549		
Brassey, John		1697	
Bray, Richard	1516		
Brett, William		1697	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Brewood, Benjamin		1755	
Brice, Sir Hugh	1469		1486
Brind, Henry		1742	
Brind, Walter		1749	
		1781	
Broak, Job		1699	
Brockes, Edward		1697	
Brocklesby, Abel			
Brocklesby, Robert	1615		
Brode, John	1584		
Brodier, Matthew		1751	
Brokat, —	1509		
Brocklesby, Abel		1727	
Brome, George		1726	
Bromley, John		1720	
Brooke, Edward	1594		
Brooke, Richard	1582		
Brooker, James		1734	
Broughton, J.		1779	
Brown, John		1774	
Brown, Moses		1697	
Brown, Roger, Sir	1451		
Brown, Robert		1736	
		1739	
Brown, William	1633		
	1739		
	1752		
Brugier, Phillip		1738	
Brumhall, John			
Bruse, John	1677		
Brush, Phillip		1707	
Bryan, John		1739	
Brydon, George		1720	
Brydon, Thomas	1696	1697	
Buching, John	1441		
Bucket, John			
Buckle, J.	1638		
Bull, Anthony	1600		
Bull, John			1589
Bull, John		1698	
Bumfries, Thomas, and Jackson, Orlando		1766	
Burlingham, Samuel and Co.	1677		
Burne, James		1724	
Burridge, J.		1720	
Burridge, Thomas		1717	
Burridge, Mary		1706	
Burrow, Alice and George		1803	
Burrow, John	1677		
Burt, J.	1668		
Burton, Robert		1758	
Burwash, William		1802	
Bussey, E.	1516		
Butcher, William		1755	
Butler, John	1680		
Buttall, Sarah		1754	
Butty, Francis and Dumeé, Nicholas ..		1759	1766

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Buteux, Abraham		1721	1730
Buteux, D.	1685		
Buteux, Elizabeth		1731	
Byrlyney, John, the elder	1465		
Cachart, Elias		1742 1748	1751
Caepell, James	1677		
Cafe, John		1740 1742	1754
Cafe, William		1757	
Calame, A.		1764	
Calame, J. A.		1764	
Caldecott, William		1756	
Callerd, Isaac		1726 1739	
Callerd, Paul		1751	
Calton, Henry	1518		
Calton, Thomas	1530		
Cam, John		1740	
Campar, George		1749	
Canner, Christopher		1697	
Carco, William	1598		
Carman, John		1748 1752	
Caro, George	1602		
Carol, George	1600		
Carlton, Thomas		1744	
Carter, John	1768	1776	
Carter, Richard		1778	
Cartwright, Benjamin		1739 1754	
Castell, John	1572		
Chadwick, James		1697	
Chamberlain, John		1704	
Chapman, Francis	1614		1635
Chapman, Joseph	1677		
Charnelhouse, William		1703	
Chartier, Daniel		1740	
Chartier, John		1698	
Chawner, Henry		1786	1796
Chawner, Thomas		1773 1783	
Cheabe, Pierre l'		1707	
Cheney, Richard	1592		
Cheshire, Henry	1608		
Chesterman, Charles		1741 1752 1771	
Child, Sir Francis	1691		
Christian Hans	1457		
Churchill, —	1677		
Clare, Joseph		1713 1720	
Clark, Charles		1739	
Clark, Simon	1677		
Clausen, Nicholas		1709	1718

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Clay, Richard	1634		
Clent, William	1632		
Clifton, John		1708	
Clifton, Jonah		1703	
		1720	
Clobury, Nicholas	1665		
Cocker, Ebenezer		1739	1746
Cocknidge, William	1576		
Cogg, John	1668		
Coker, Ebenezer		1739	1746
Copp, George	1677		
Colds, Laurence		1697	
Cole, Henry	1483		
Cole, John		1697	
Cole, Samuel	1576		
Coleman, Stephen		1697	
Colfe, —	1666		
Collard, Leonard	1652		
Colley, Henry	1583		
Collier, Thomas		1754	
Collins, John	1580		
Collins, Henry	1698		
Collins, J. Hind		1754	
Colte, John	1601		
Collyer, Thomas	1635		
Colville, John	1655		
Congreve, Thomas		1756	
Conine, John			
Cook, J.		1699	
Cook, Thomas and Gurney, Richard		1727	
Cook, Thomas and Carew, Nicholas	1677		
Cooper, Benjamin		1748	
Cooper, Robert		1697	
		1702	
Cooper, Matthew		1699	
		1702	
		1720	
Coote, Henry	1478		1483
Coote, Richard		1799	
Cope, John		1701	

(To be continued.)

English Goldsmiths.

BY R. C. HOPE, F.S.A., F.R.S.L.

Continued from Vol. II., p. 223.

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Corbet, Thomas		1699	
Cornac, Edward		1707	
		1728	
Cornford, Harry	1586		
Corosey, John		1701	1720
Cory, John		1697	
Cossen, Edward	1668		
Courtauld, Augustus		1708	
		1739	
Courtauld, Samuel		1746	
Courtauld, Louisa, and Cornhill, Samuel		1777	
Courthorpe, Edward		1697	
Courtnall, Nicholas	1559		
Cove, John		1698	
Cowles, George		1797	
Cowper, Henry		1782	
Cowper, Robert	1529		
Cox, Robert		1752	
		1755	
		1698	
Coxgrove			
Crackford, Cuthbert	1573		
Cranks, John	1579		
Crebit, John	1451		
Crespell, Septimus and James	1764	1770	
Crespin, Paul		1739	
		1757	
Cripps, William		1743	
		1767	
Crooke, Hugh	1558		
Cross, John	1550		
Crosshaw, Richard	1594		
Crossley Richard		1782	
Crouch and Hannen	1766		
Crounton, John	1640		
Crowder, Ralph	1700		
Crowe, John	1451		
Crowthaw, Richard	1631		
Crump, Francis		1741	
Crutcher, John		1706	
Crutchfield, Jonathan		1697	
Culleford, Matthew	1630		
Cuny, Louis		1703	1719
Cuthbert	1668		1677
Daintry, Marmaduke		1739	
		1747	
Dalton, —	1568		
Dalton, Andrew		1708	
Dalton, Isaac		1711	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Daniel, T.		1774	
Daniel, Jaber		1740	
Daniel, Josiah		1714	
Daniel, John	15—		
Daniel, William	1634		
Daniel, Thomas, and Jabez	1772		
Daniel, Thomas, and Wall, John		1781	
Darker, William		1731	
Darkeratt, William		1718	
		1731	
Darvill, Edward		1757	
Darwall, John		1768	
Davenport, Burrage	1776		
Davenport, Isaac		1697	
Davenport, Samuel		1786	
David, Fleaurant		1724	
Davies, Robert	1619		
Davis, Theophilus		1758	
Davis, Thompson		1757	
Davy, Oliver	1445		
Dawes, Nicholas	1668		
Day, William		1759	
Deacon, John		1776	
Dealtry, Thomas		1765	
Deane, W. and J.		1762	
Death, Thomas	1624		
De Lisle, Louis		1773	
Dell, Henry		1722	
Dell, Samuel		1697	
Dellamy, Samuel		1762	
Delmester, John		1755	
Delves, Edward	1587		
Denney, Daniel		1786	
Denney, William		1697	
		1706	
Denney, William, and Bathe, John	1697		
Denizlow, J.		1774	
Depster, William	1677		
Derrick, Anthony	1550		
Dersk, Michael	1500		
Dexter, Thomas Paine		1805	
		1824	
Dicken, Arte		1720	
Dickens, Baynham		1447	
Diggle, John		1697	
Dighton, Isaac		1697	
Doe, Sir Charles	1666		
Dobson, Edward		1755	
		1778	
Dobson, Prior, and Williams		1755	
Dorrell, W.		1763	
Dowdall, Edward		1748	
Doweal, Edward		1751	
Downes, John		1697	
Doxey, Thomas		1756	
Doyle, Land	1696		

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Drake, Wescombe		1724	
Drax, Sir James	1663		
Duconiner, Louis		1775	
Dudley, Augustus	1668		
Duke, Isaac		1743	
Dumee, Nicholas			
Duncombe, Sir Charles	1700		
Duncombe, and Kent, Richard	1677		
Dupont, Louis		1736	
		1739	
		1754	
Dutton, Henry			
Dutton, Humphrey	1583		
Dymock, Thomas			d1619
Dymond, Edward		1732	
Dyxson, William	1562		1569
Eales, Barnard	1678		d1694
Ealey, William, and Fearn, William		1797	
Eames, John	1796		1808
East	1677		
East, Edward	1668		
East, John	1668		
East, John		1697	
East, John		1721	
Easton, Roger	1580		
Eaton, Samuel		1759	
Eaton, John		1760	
Eckfourd, John		1720	
		1739	
Eckfourd, John, Junior		1725	
Edgar, James		1697	
Edmonds, Griffith		1739	
Edmonds, John	1677		
Edmonds, John		1739	
		1753	
Edmonds, Simon	1600		
Edmonds, Stephen		1700	
Edmonds, Thomas		1739	
Edwards, Andrew	1639		
Edwards, John		1697	
		1724	
Edwards, John, and Pitches, George		1723	
Edwards, Richard		1716	
Eley, William, and Pierpoint, George		1778	
Ellis, Thomas		1780	
Elton, Edward	1634		
Eman, Timothy	1600		
Emes, John		1721	
Emes, John	1796		
England, Thomas		1725	
England, William, and Vaen, John		1714	
Ernest, John	1483		
Evans, Thomas		1774	
		1782	
Everard, Charles	1658		
Eversley, William	1637		
Evesden, Thomas		1713	

LONDON—Continued.

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Ewin, John, and Norrington, Benjamin ..	1677		
Exmewe, Sir Thomas	1518		
Eyton, James		1710	
Fainell, Joseph		1720	
Fairfax, William	1620		
Falkenham, Thomas	1700		
Far, Ralph	1677		d1361
Farendon, Nicholas	1308		
Farendon, William	1290		d1600
Farmer, Noye	1594		
Farmer, Rachel	1813		
Farrar, Thomas		1707	
		1739	
Fasset, William	1677		
Fawdery, Hester		1727	
Fawdery, William	1698	1700	
		1720	
		1699	
Fawdony, John		1729	
		1707	
Fawler, Thomas		1767	
Fayle, George		1772	
Fayle, J.			
Feake, Henry	1618		
Feake, James	1585		
Feline, Edward		1720	1744
Feline, Magdalene		1753	
Fennell, Edward		1780	
Fennell, William		1775	
Fenrother	1518		
Ferris, Matthew		1759	
Ffarrer, Thomas		1720	
Ffeeke, William	1586		
Ffranklyn, Thomas	1600		
Ffrice, Robert	1550		
Fickets, Anthony	1685		
Field, Joshua		1701	
Fintham, Robert	1668		
Fitzhugh, William	1430		
Flael, Ralph	1200		
Flavill, John		1726	
Flemming, William		1697	
Fletcher, Bernard		1723	
Fletcher, Edith		1729	
Fletcher, John		1700	
Flight, John		1710	
Flower, William	1462		
Flowerdew, Thomas	1677		
Fogelberg, Andrew	1776	1780	
Folkingham, Thomas		1706	
		1720	
		1706	
Fordham, William		1733	
Fossy, John		1726	
Foster, Jacob		1769	
Foster, Thomas		1775	
Foster, W. L.			

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Fountain, John		1762	
Fountain, W.		1794	
Fowles, Sir Thomas	1677		1691
Fox, John	1586		1597
Fraillon, Blanche		1727	
Fraillon, James		1710	
Francis, John	1400		
Francis, William		1607 1723	
Franch, William	1589		
Francknell, Thomas	1583		
Frank, William	1579		
Franklyn	1558		
Freame, John	1694		
Freame, and Gould	1698		1728
Freame, and Barclay	1736		
Freeman, Edward	1697		
Freeman, Philip		1773	
Freeman, Thomas, and Marshall, J.		1764	
French, John	1453		
French, E., Coates, Alexander		1734	
Frenshaw, Joshua		1697	
Frew, Robert	1540		
Frisbee, William, and Stour, Paul		1792	
Frith, Ralph		1728	
Furzer, Walter	1631		
Futter, Henry	1633		
Gahegan, John		1734	
Gamble, Ellis	1712		
Gamble, William		1697	1756
Gamon, John		1726	
Gamon, Dinah		1740	
Gardener, John	1540		
Gardener, Phillips		1739 1751	
Gardiner, Thomas	1566		
Garnier, Daniel		1697	
Garrard, John	1520		
Garrard, Robert		1802	
Garrard, William		1735 1755	
Garrett, John	1659		
Garrett, Thomas	1618		
Garrod, William	1739		
Garthorne, Francis	1688?	1697	
Garthorne, George	1682	1697	
Gaynsford, Henry	1566		
Gaze, Robert		1795	
Gerrard, Christopher		1719	
Gerrard, John	1634		
Gerrard, Ralph	1699		
Gerrard and Newell	1701		1706
Gibbons, Charles		1732	
Gibbons, Edward		1719 1723	
Gibbons, John		1700	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Gibbs, William	1634		
Gibson, Edward		1697	
Gibson, Simons	1634		
Gibson, William		1697	
Gignac, Benjamin		1744	
Gilbert, John	1668		
Gilbert, Henry	1580		
Gillingham, George		1703	
		1721	
Gillois, Peter		1754	
		1782	
Gilpin, Thomas		1739	
Gimer, William		1697	
Gimblett, John, and Vale, William		1740	
Gines, Richard		1714	
		1720	
Gladin, Edward	1673		
Gladwin, Thomas		1737	
Gladwin, William	1696	1719	
Glagg, Thomas	1729		
Glanfield, Francis	1597		
Glenton, Thomas	1540		
Godbehere, Samuel		1784	
Godbehere, and Wigan, Edward		1786	
Godbehere, and Bult		1800	
Goddard, Phillip		1773	
Godderyke,			d1561
Godfrey, Benjamin		1732	
Godfrey, Elizabeth	1742		
Godwin, Benjamin		1730	
		1732	
Godwin, Meshach		1722	
Goldwire, Richard		1753	
Good, John		1700	
Goodwin, James		1710	
		1721	
Goodwin, John	1639		
Goodwin, Elizabeth		1729	
Gorham, John		1728	
		1757	
Gorsuch, John	1726		
Gosling, Richard		1739	
Gosson, Richard	1630		
Gosson, William		1700	
Gould, James		1722	
Gould, John		1722	
Gould, William		1732	
		1753	
Graham, Thomas		1792	
Grant, Dorothy		1697	
Gray, John		1739	
Greene, David		1701	
Greene, Edward	1586		
Greene, Edward	1663		
Greene, Henry		1700	
		1720	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Greene, Henry	1687	1786	
Greene, Nathaniel		1698	
Greene, Richard		1703	
		1716	
Green, Samuel	1516	1721	
Green, William		1700	
Green, T.			
Greenway, Henry		1775	
Gregory, Barnabe	1602		
Gregory, Jeremy	1668		
Grete, Edmund	1580		
Griffin, Benjamin		1742	
Griffith, Jeffrey	1677	1731	
Grimes, John			
Grundy, William		1743	
		1777	
Grundy, William, and Bernall, Edward ..		1779	
Guerre, John		1717	
Guest, Thomas and Joshua		1806	
Guichard, Louis		1748	
Gulliver, Nathaniel	1804	1722	
Gurdon, Benjamin			
Gurdon, Benjamin		1740	
Gurney, Richard, and Co.		1734	
Gurney, Richard, and Cook, Thomas ..		1739	
		1734	
		1746	
		1750	
Gurley, William		1740	d1562
Gurley, William, and Castle, Peter ..		1744	
Gylbart			
Gylbert, Henry	1580		
Haddon, Francis	1604		
Hall, Francis	1634		
Hall, George	1808		
Hall, Matthew	1451		
Hall, Robert	1442		1720
Hall, Edward			
Hall, William	1666		
Hallett			
Hallett, James	1707		d1753
Hallett, James			d1723
Hallett, John			
Hamon, Lewis		1716	
		1739	
Hancock, W.	1770		
Hanet, Paul		1715	
		1721	
Hankey, Henry	1708		
Hanks, Job		1699	
Hannan, Thomas, and Crouch, John ..	1766		
Harding, Agas, Mrs.	1513		
Harding, Edward	1583		
Harding, Robert	1452		
Hareling, John	1678		1503
Hargrave, Henry	1590		

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Hargrave, Humphrey	1622		
Harling, John	1666		
Harracks, Peter	1689	1697	
		1698	
Harracks, Peter, junr.		1698	1705
Harrendon, William	1634		
Harris, Francis	1645		
Harris, John		1716	1786
Harrison, John	1534		
Harrison, Thomas	1452		
Hart, John	1540		
Hartley, Elizabeth		1748	
Harvey, John	1540		
Hatfield, Charles		1727	
		1739	
Hatfield, Sussanah		1740	
Havers, George		1697	
Hawerbeke, Garrod	1465		
Hawkes, Samuel		1697	
Hayford, Daniel		1739	
Hayford, Sir Humphrey	1451		
Haynes, George	1572		
Haynes, Henry		1749	
Healy, Joshua		1725	
Heard, Thomas	m1561		
Herbert, Henry		1739	
		1747	
Hede, William	1456		
Hely, John		1699	
Hemming, Thomas		1745	
		1767	
Hennell, Robert		1773	
Hennell, Robert, and David		1795	
Hennell, Robert, David, and S.	1802		
Hennell, David, and Robert		1768	
Hennell, David		1736	
Herbert, Henry		1734	
Herbert, Henry		1735	
		1739	
Herbert, Samuel		1747	
Herbert, Samuel, and Co.		1750	
Heriot, George			d1624
Heriot, James	1677		
Heriot, Joseph		1750	
		1769	
Herkins, Margery	1540		
Herne, Lewis, and Butty, Francois		1757	
Herring, Anthony	1600		
Herring, Michael	1646		
Hetherington, Humphrey	1722		
Heton, Francis	1568		
Hersey, Thomas	1366		
Heydon	1579		
Heyford, Humphrey	1722		
Heyford, Sir Humphrey	1477		
Heyricke, Nicholas	1590		d1601

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Heyricke, William	1600		
Hibbins, Peter	<i>m</i> 1573		
Hickman, Edmund		1719	
Higginbottom, John		1745	
Hill, Caleb		1728	
Hill, Anne		1734	
Hill, John	1430		
Hill, John	1717		
Hill, Robert	1469		
Hill, Robert		1716	
Hill, John, and Carwood, Thomas	1677		
Hillan, Charles		1741	
Hilland, Christian		1736	
Hind, John	1665		
Hindmarsh, George		1731	
Hinton, Edmund	1668		
Hinton, William		1704	
Hinton & Co.	1668		
Hitchcock, Samuel		1712	
Hitches, William	1451		
Hoare, Henry	1772		
Hoare, Sir Richard	1672		
Hodges, George		1728	
Hodges, Thomas	1647		
Hodgkis		1719	
Hodgson, John		1697	
Hogges, Thomas	1642		
Holaday, Edward		1709	
		1718	
Holaday, Sarah		1719	
		1725	
Hole, Edward	1624		
Holland, John		1711	
		1739	
Holland, Joshua		1711	
		1720	
		1707	
Holland, Thomas... .. .			<i>d</i> 1303
Honilane, Ralph		1697	
Hood, Samuel			1630
Hooker, Nicholas	1613		
Hooper, Nicholas	16		
Hopkins, John		1720	
Hopkins, William		1739	
Hore, James	1677		
Hornby, Joseph	1668		
Hornby, Joseph and Nathaniel	1677		
Hoult, Alexander	1652		
Howell, Benjamin			<i>d</i> 1715
Hoyte, Francis		1697	
Hudell, Reve		1718	
Hudson, Alexander		1704	
Hudson, John	1705		
Hulin, William	1666		
Humble, William	1539		
Humphrey, John		1710	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Hunter, George		1748	
Hunter, William		1755	
Hutchinson, Robert	m1579	1739	1597
Hutchinson, Richard	1697	1699	
		1727	
Hutton, Sarah		1740	
Hutton, Samuel		1724	
		1740	
Hyatt, John		1741	
Hyatt, John, and Semore, Charles		1750	
		1757	
Hyde, Edward	1597		
Ibbott, George		1753	
Impey, Dike		1727	
		1736	
Innes, John	1673		
Innes, Robert		1742	
Ireland, William	1616		
Ironside, Edward		1697	
Ironside, Edmund			d1754
Isaac, Jacob	1641		
Issod, Goyce		1697	
Issod, Thomas		1697	
Jackson, Charles		1714	
		1739	
		1748	
Jackson, Elizabeth			
Jackson, Francis	1568		
Jackson, John		1697	
Jackson, Thomas		1736	1769
Jacob, John		1734	
Jacobs, John		1739	
Jameson, Thomas	1679		
Jay, Edward		1757	1783
Jay, Henry	1716	1770	
Jeannes, Thomas		1750	
Jeffreys, Samuel		1697	
Jenkins, James		1731	
		1738	
		1697	
Jenkins Thomas			
Jenkinson, Thomas	1576		
Jenner, Robert	1648		
Jennings, Edward		1709	
		1720	
Jennings, John	1624		
Johnston, Alexander		1747	
Johnson, Charles		1743	
Johnson, Glover		1720	
		1723	
Johnson, James	1677		
Johnson, Lawrence		1751	
Johnson, Mary		1727	

To be continued.

English Goldsmiths.

BY R. C. HOPE, F.S.A., F.R.S.L.

Continued from page 40.

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Johnson, Orlando		1759	
Johnson, Rowland	1580		
Johnson, Whyte	1464		
Jolland, Anthony		1721	
Jones, Edward		1694	
		1697	
Jones, George		1724	
		1739	
Jones, John		1719	
		1729	
		1733	
Jones, James		1755	
Jones, Lawrence		1697	
Jones, Robert		1776	
		1778	
		1796	
Jones, William	1560		
Jones, Robert, and Schofield, John ..		1776	
Jouett, Simon		1723	
		1739	
		1747	
Judd, Valentine	1600		
Juson, William		1704	
Justus, William		1731	
		1739	
Kandler, Charles		1727	
		1778	
Kandler, Frederick		1735	
		1739	
		1749	
Kandler, Charles, and Murray, James ..		1727	
Keale, Hugh	1560		
Keale, John	1539		d1574
Keane, Richard	1600		
Keatt, William	1693	1697	
Keble, Robert		1710	
Keble, William	1615		
Keele, Henry	1586		
Keeling, Thomas	1546		1583
Keigwin, John		1710	
K(eith), J., S(tiff), R.	1862		
Kelke, Stephen	1483		
Kelynge, Thomas	1583		1586
Kempton, Robert		1710	
Kendal, Luke		1772	
Kentenber, John, and Grove, Thomas ..		1757	
Kenton, Francis	1668		1677
Kersill, Anne		1747	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Kersill, William		1749	
Ketch	1677		
Kettlewood, John	1549		
Kewe, John	1512		
Kidd, John		1780	
Kidney, William		1734	
		1739	
Kilborne, Thomas and Capil	1677		
Killick, Andrew		1749	
Kilmaine, David		1715	
Kineard, John		1743	
King, Jeremiah		1723	
		1729	
		1739	
		1742	
		1743	
		1769	
		1785	
King, John			
King, Peter	1586		
King, William		1611	
Kirby, Michael	1668		
Kirk, Jonah		1697	
Kirk, Jonathan	1705		
Kirkwood, Thomas	1670		
Knoffel, Frederick		1752	
Ladbroke, Robert, and Co.	1736		1774
Ladyman, John	1697		1704
Lamb, Henry	1677		1703
Lamb, John		1783	1786
Lamb, Walter	1519		
Lambert, Edward	1699		
Lambert, Humphrey			d1609
Lamerie, Paul		1712	1749
		1732	
		1739	
Lane	1694		
Langford, John, and Seville, John	1759		
Langley, Sir John	1576		
Lathom, Ralph	1550		d1556
Laurence, Thomas	1590		
Lawt, Balthazar	159- b1574		
Layton, Bartholomew	1666		1668
Lea, Samuel		1711	
Leach, John		1697	1710
Leadham, Thomas	1630		
Lee, Edward	1517		
Lee, Roger	1659		
	1734		
Leet, Ralph	1657		1680
Leget, Thomas	1451		
Leigh, John	1623		
Leighton, William	1573		
Lent, Hugh and John	1677		
Lesage, Augustus		1722	
		1767	
Lewis, George		1699	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Ley, Petley		1715	
Ley, Timothy		1697	1729
Liger, Isaac		1704	1724
Lindsay, John	1668		
Lock, Nathaniel		1698	1711
Lock, Nicholas	1677		
Lofthouse, Matthew E.		1705	1717
Lofthouse, Seth	1697		1716
Longworth, Francis	1590		d1598
Loren, John de		1511	
Lory, Richard	1580		
Louth	1516		
Lovejoy, John	1594		
Loveyson, John	1572		
Lucas, Richard	1668		
Lukin, William		1699 1725	1730
Lumpany, Robert	1647		
Lupart, Peter	1696		
Lupset	1509		
Lynne	1553		d1559
Maas, Peter	1567		
Mabbe, John	1532		1569
Mabbe, John, junior	1575		
Mabbe, Stephen	1585		
Macfarlen, Jessie		1739	
Mackenzie, William		1748	
Maddern, Jonathan		1702	
Maddern, Matthew		1697	
Maidman, Ralph		1731	
Maidson, John	1668		
Mainwaring, William	1637		d1659
Maitland, James		1728	
Makemeld, My		1773	
Makepiece, Robert		1795	
Makepiece, Robert and Thomas		1794	
Makepiece, Robert, and Carter, Richard		1777	
Malbery, Francis	1621		d1638
Malluson, Edward		1743	
Mallyn, Isaac		1710	
Man, Richard	1604		
Mann, Thomas		1713 1720 1736 1739	
Manners, James		1734 1739 1745	
Manners, James, junior			
Mantle, Oliver	1611		
Mantle, William	1632		d1665
Margas, Jacob		1720	
Margas, Samuel		1706 1714 1720	
Marlowe, Jeremiah	1694		
Marlowe, John	1686		

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Marmur, Peter	1600		
Marryott, John	1666		
Marsh, Jacob		1744	1762
Marshall, Thomas	1540		
Marshall, Sir H.	1745		
Martin, Charles		1729 1740	
Martin, Sir Richard	1509		1588
Masham, Willoughby		1701	
Mason	1666		
Mason, Thomas		1716	
Massey, Henry	1469		
Mastees, James	1812		
Matthew, John	1562		
Matthew, John		1710	
Matthew, Richard	1583		
Matthew, William		1697 1700 1711 1720 1728 1707	
Matthew, Mary			
Maurice, John	1683		
Mawson, John, and Co.	16—		
Mayne, Robert	1512		
Maynawaring, Arthur	1692		
Mazerer, John le	1303		
Meynell, Isaac	1668		
Melton	1516		
Mendlycott, Edmund		1748 1740	
Mercer, Thomas			
Merrell, Walter	1634		
Merriton, Samuel		1746 1731	
Merry, Thomas			
Mesynge, Richard	1465		
Metcalf, Thomas	1550		1566
Methuen, George		1743 1700	
Mettayer, Lewis		1697	
Middleton, William			
Middleton, Simon	1668		
Middleton, Sir Hugh	1620		1630
Middleton, John	1618		
Miller, Henry		1720 1740 1728	
Millington, James		1718 1720	
Millington, John		1745 1752 1729 1742 1755 1780	
Mills, Hugh			
Mills, Dorothy			
Mills, Richard			
Mince, James, and Hodgkins, William			
Monga, Peter	1695		
Montgomery, A.		1697	
Montgomery, John		1750	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Moody, William		1756	
Moore, Andrew		1697	
Moore, John		1758	1793
		1778	
Moore, Joseph	1700		
Moore, Samuel	1632		d1677
Moore, Thomas		1750	
Moothe, John	1586		
Morley, John	1588		
Morrell, Richard	1703		
Morris, John	1585		
Morris, John	1677		
Morris, George		1750	
Morris, Henry		1739	
Morrison, James		1740	
		1745	
Morse, Thomas		1718	
		1720	
Morson, James		1716	
		1720	
Morson, Richard	1700		
Motherly, John		1718	
Mountford, Hezekiah		1711	
Mowden, David		1738	
Mundy, Roger	1518		
Mundy, Sir John	1509		1537
Muschamp, Thomas	1560		1572
Musins, John		1753	
Nanfan, John	1620		
Nash, Bowles		1720	1724
		1721	
Nash, Gawan		1726	
		1739	
Nele	1516		
Nelme, Anthony		1697	1728
Nelme, Francis		1722	
		1739	
Nelthorpe, Henry	1677		
Neman, Alen	1483		
Nene, Thomas	1629		
Nevett, Thomas	1622		d1655
Neville, John		1745	
Neville, John, and Craig, Anne		1740	
Newbole, George	1580		
Newman, Gains	1614		
Newton	1586		1596
Newton, John		1720	
		1726	
		1739	
Newton, Jonathan		1711	
		1718	
Nicholl, John	1518		1521
Nicholl, Michael		1723	
Nightingale, Richard		1697	
Noke, William	1580		
Norman, William	1771		

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Norman, Phillip	1771		
Northcote, Thomas		1776 1779 1784 1789	
Nunesan, John	1677		
Nutshawe	1564		
Nutting, Henry		1796	1804
Ocall, Richard	1634		
Oldfield, Elizabeth		1748	
Oliveyra, Abraham de		1725 1739 1789	
Ollivant, Thomas			
Orme, Joseph B.	1796		d/1609
Orpwood, Robert			
Ouvry, Lewis		1740	
Overing, Charles		1697	
Owen, William		1723	
Owing, John		1724 1725	
Oxendly, Robert	1518		
Oyle, Phillip		1699	
Paddersley, Sir John	1440		
Pages, Francis		1729 1739 1678	
Paillet, Mark			
Paine, Robert	1640		
Palmer, Thomas	1630		
Palmer, William	1478		
Palterton, John	15—		
Paltro, James		1739	
Panter, Arthur	1624		
Pantin, Lewis		1733 1739 1733	
Pantin, Mary		1701	1720
Pantin, Samuel		1701 1717 1720	
Pantin, Simon			
Panton, Thomas	1664		
Paradise, William		1718 1720 1751	
Pardo, Thomas	1677		
Paris, Matthew	1629		
Parker and Wakelyn	1759		1763
Parr, Sarah		1720 1697 1717 1733 1739	
Parr, Thomas			
Partridge, Affabel	1550		1568
Patrickson	1624		
Pattesley, Sir John	1441		1450

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Payne, Humphrey		1701 1720 1739	1750
Payne, Thomas	1711		
Payne, Thomas and Richard		1777	
Payne, John		1751	
Payne & Co.	1710		
Peacock, Edward		1710 1724 1728	
Peacock, John	1621		
Peacock, William	1616		
Peake, Robert		1697 1704	
Pearce, Edmund		1711 1720	
Pearce, James		1698	
Pearson, William		1710	1720
Peaston, William		1745 1746	
Peaston, W. and R.		1756 1759 1704	1763
Peele, Thomas			
Peirson, William	1668		
Pekerynge, John	1557		
Pemberton, George	m 1654		
Pemberton, John	1619		
Pemberton, Sir James	1612		
Penfold, John		1697	
Peniston, Anthony	1620		
Penstone, Henry		1697 1697	
Penstone, William		1717 1774	
Perchard, Peter	1806		
Percival, Peter, and Evans, Stephen ..	1677		
Perier, Charles		1727 1731	
Perkins, J., sen. and jun.		1795	
Pero, Isabel		1741	
Pero, John		1717	1739
Perrin, John	1656		
Perry, John		1757	
Perth, Robert		1738	
Peter-Blak		1447	
Peterson, Abraham		1790	
Peterson, Abraham and Brodie		1783	
Petley, William		1699 1717 1720 1701	
Petrig, Jean			
Phelce, Richard	1616		
Phillips, Sir Matthew	1451		1464
Phillips, Richard	1607		
Phillips, John		1717	
Phillips, Phillis		1720	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Pickering, Matthew		1703	
Piercy, Robert		1775	
Piers, Daniel		1746	
Piers, My		1758	
Pierson, William	1689		
Pilkington, Robert		1739	
Pilleau, Pere		1720	
		1739	
Pinard, Paul		1751	
Pinching, Israel		1697	
Pinchley, William	1663		
Pinfold, Edward	1687		
Pitts, William		1781	1799
Pitts, William, and Creedy, Joseph ..		1791	
		1795	
Planckney, Robert	1580		
Platel, Pierre		1699	
Platel, Phillip		1737	
Player, Samuel		1700	
Player, Simon	1659		
Playfair, William, and Wilson, William ..		1782	
Plummer, Michael		1791	
Plummer, William		1755	
		1791	
Plymley, Francis		1715	
Pocock, Edward		1728	1732
Pollock, John		1734	1749
		1739	
Pomer, Andrew	1554		
Pont, John		1739	
Pontifex, Daniel		1794	
Poole, James	1580		
Poole, Nathaniel	1690		
Port, Thomas		1713	
Portal, Abraham		1749	1760
Porter, John		1698	
Porter, William	1445		
Portman, George	1672		
Portman, John	1644		d1683
Potter, Thomas	1668		
Potter, William		1777	
Potts, Thomas		1728	
Powell, Thomas		1756	
Pratt, T. B., and Humphrey, Arthur ..		1780	
Preedy, Joseph		1777	
		1780	
Preston, Richard	1469		
Preston, William (?)	1516		
	1668		
Price, Harvey		1726	
Price, Thomas	1677		
Priest, John		1748	
Priest, William and James	1764		
Pritchard, Thomas		1709	
Proctor, Edmund		1700	
Prynne, Benjamin	1700		1722

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Punge, Charles	1637		d1665
Pye, Thomas		1738 1739	
Pyke	1516		
Pyne, Benjamin		1697	1723
Quantock, John		1734 1754	
Queeney, Aaudrian	1580		
Rainaude, Phillip		1707 1720 1712	
Raine, Richard			
Ramsay, Dame Mary	1600		
Rand, John		1704	
Randolfe, Peter	1376		
Raven, Andrew		1697 1706	
Rawdon, Edward	1458		
Rawlins, William	1607		d1637
Rawlinson, Randall	1600		1612
Rawlinson, William	1582		
Rawlinson, Sir Thomas			
Rawson, William	1656		1666
Rayne, John	1636		
Reade, Sir Bartholomew	1502		
Reade, John		1704 1708 1701	
Reade, John, and Sleamaker, Daniel ..		1697	
Readshaw, Joshua			
Reed	1518		
Reeve, William		1731	
Renon, Thomas		1792	
Rew, Robert		1754	
Reynolds, John	1540		1552
Reynolds, John	1619		
Reyns, Robert	15—		
Riboulau, Isaac		1714 1720	
Richardson, John		1723	1752
Ridout, George		1743	
Rigforth, Benjamin	1677		
Riley, Christopher		1697	
Risby, Anthony	1619		
Roberts, Hugh		1697	1701
Robertson, William		1753	
Robins, John		1774	
Robins, Richard	1567		
Robinson, John	1590		
Robinson, John		1739 1713 1723 1740	
Robinson, Phillip			
Robinson, Ralph	1640		
Robinson, Thomas	1586		
Roby, Samuel		1740	
Rockley, William	1445		
Rodenbostal, G.		1778	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Roe, Ebenezer		1709	
Roe, Nathaniel		1710	
Roger, Richard	1567		1586
Roger, William	1630		
Roker, Elizabeth		1776	
Roker, John		1740	
Roker, Matthew		1755	
Roker, Phillip		1697	
		1729	
		1739	
		1776	
Rokesby, George	1275		1282
Rolph, William	1600		d1647
Rollos, Phillip		1697	1704
Rollos, Phillip, jun.		1705	
Roman, Anne		1697	
Romer, Enick	1722		
Rongent, Etienne		1731	
Roode, Alexander		1697	
Roode, Gunday		1709	
		1721	
		1737	
Roode, James		1710	
Roode, Mary		1720	
		1721	
		1774	
Ross, Robert			
Rouse, Henry	1668		
Rowe, John		1749	
Rowe, Thomas	1668		
Rowe, Thomas		1753	
Rowe, Thomas, and Green, Thomas	1677		
Rugg, Richard		1754	
		1775	
Rundall, John	16—		
Rush, Thomas		1724	
		1739	
Rushworth, Tindall	1770		
Ruslem, John		1694	
		1697	
		1708	
Russ, William	1430		
Russell, Abraham		1702	
Rycle, Laurence	1559		
Rymore, William	1449		
Ryswyke, Diryke	1465		
Sadler, Thomas		1701	
Sage, John le		1718	1736
		1722	
Saint, John James	1687		
Sanberry, William	1668		
Sanckney, William	1627		
Sanden, William		1785	
Sanders, Benjamin		1737	
		1739	
Sanders, Hugh		1718	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Sanders, John		1717	
		1720	
Sanders, Joseph		1730	
		1739	
Sandy, William	1626		
Sarbit, Dorothy		1753	
Sarvent, Samuel		1755	
Saunders, Alexander		1757	
Savage, James		1728	
Scales, William	1449		
Scarlett, Richard		1719	
		1720	
		1723	
Scarlett, William		1720	
		1722	
		1725	
Schipcroft, Andrean van	1677		
Schofield, John		1778	1796
		1786	
Schofield, Robert and John		1776	
Schrumshaw, Michael	1677		
Schuppe, John		1753	
Schurman, Albert		1756	
Seabroke, James		1714	
		1720	
Sealey, John	1682		
Sedgwick, Simon	1588		1630
Sedgwick, Simon	1612		d1619
Semern, Bartholomew	1468		
Seyley	1516		
Seymour, Thomas	1682		1698
Shaa (Shaw), Sir Edmund	1469		1487
Shaa (Shaw), Sir John	1496		1502
Shales, Charles	1710		
Shamer, Thomas		1717	
Sharp, Robert		1789	
Shaw, William		1727	
		1728	
		1739	
		1749	
		1748	
Shaw, Daniel			
Shaw, Edmund	1469		
Shaw, William, and Priest, William		1749	1758
		1756	
Sheene, Alice		1700	
Sheene, Joseph		1710	
Sheene, William		1755	
		1775	
Shelden, Richard	1680		
Shepherd, John		1697	
Shepherd, Thomas		1785	
Sherley, Robert the Elder	1612		
Shordeer, William	1611		
Shorter, Sir John	1668		1687
Shruder, James		1737	1753
		1739	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Shute, Francis	1584		
Sieber, Ernest		1746	
Simmons, William		1776	
Simon, Peter		1726	
Simpson, Thomas	1615		
Singleton, Francis		1697	1699
Skeeve, William		1783	
Sketcher, John	1656		
Skinner	1449		
Slater, James		1732	
Sleamaker, Daniel		1704	
Sleath, Gabriel		1706	1750
		1720	
		1735	
		1739	
		1748	
Sleath, Gabriel, and Crump, Francis ..		1753	
Smith, Abraham	1642		
Smith, George		1732	
		1742	
		1782	
		1785	
Smith, James		1718	1737
		1720	
Smith, James		1744	
		1746	
Smith, John	1641		
Smith, John	1704	1710	
Smith, Joseph		1708	1737
		1728	
Smith, Thomas	1640		
Smith, Thomas		1750	
Smith, Nicholas	1681		
Smith, Samuel		1700	
		1719	
		1754	
Smith, Daniel, and Sharp, Robert	1764	1780	1782
Smith, George, and Hayter, Thomas ..		1792	
Smith, George, and Fearn, William ..		1786	
Smith, G. and S.		1751	
Smith, Nicholas, and Potter, W.	1683		
Smithend, John		1697	
Smithier, William	1657		
Smithies, John	1666		
Snagg, Richard	1691		
Snell, John	1668		1680
Snelting, John		1697	
Snow, Jeremiah	1668		
Snow, Richard	1625		
Soane, Bartholomew	1668		
Soane, William		1723	
		1732	
		1738	
		1739	
Solomon, William		1747	
Spackman, John		1697	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Spackman, Thomas		1700	
Spackman, William		1714	
Spaen, Carlos		1447	
Spencer, Justyne	1586		
Speron, William	1336		
Spilsbury, Francis		1729	
		1739	
Sprage, Charles		1734	
Sprimont, Nicholas		1742	
Spring, Hugh		1721	
		1722	
		1701	
Spring, William			
Spych, Robert	1538		
Squire, George		1720	
Stamp, Francis		1780	
Stamp, James		1774	
		1779	
Starkey, Henry	1636		
Staunton, Rowland	1540		
Stayley, Richard	1677		
Stephens, Humphrey	1552		
Stephens, Thomas	1549		d1578
Stephenson, Ambrose		1720	
Stephenson, Benjamin		1775	
Stephenson, William		1786	
Steward, John		1755	
Steward, Joseph		1719	
		1720	
		1739	
		1710	
Stocker, John		1705	
Stocker, John Martin, and Peacock, Edward			
Stocks, Humphrey	1677		
Stockton, Menasses	1528		1569
Stokes, Joseph		1697	
Stokes, Robert	1700		
Stone, Andrew	1699		
Stonor, Clement	1633		1666
Storr, Paul		1792	
		1793	
Streete, John	1449		
Streete, Williams		1717	
		1720	
		1791	
Streetin, Thomas			
Strelley, Phillip	1603		
Sturgis, Thomas	1668		
Sulle, Nicholas	1665		
Summer, William		1782	
Summer, William, and Crossley, Richard		1773	1783
Sutton, James		1780	
Sutton, James, and Bult, Joseph		1782	
Sutton, Henry	1570		1586
Sutton, John		1697	
Sutton, Thomas		1711	
Sutton, William		1784	
Sutton, Nicholas	1562		
Swanson, Robert		1743	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Sweetable, John	1677		
Swift, John		1728 1739	
Symonds, William (?)			d1543
Sympson, Fabyan	1606		
Sympson, Giles	1590		d1608
Sympson, Thomas	1570		
Syngin, Richard		1697	
Tahart, Peter		1725	
Tailbrushe, Robert	1560		
Tanqueray, Anne		1720	
Tanqueray, David		1713 1720 1739	
Tasker, Roger			
Tassel, John	1670		1692
Tayleboys, Robert	1549		
Tayleur, John		1775 1728	
Taylor, John		1734 1740 1744	
Taylor, Peter			
Taylor, Samuel			
Taylor, Thomas	1586		
Tearle, Thomas		1719	
Tempest, Robert	1668		
Temple, John, and Searle, John	1677		
Temple, John	1670		
Terry, Christopher	1515		
Terry, William	1600		d1629
Teulings, Constantine		1755	
Thomas, Richard		1755	
Thomas, Robert	1597		
Thomason, James	1706		
Thompson, John	1442		
Thompson, John		1785	
Thorne, Samuel		1697	
Thriscross		1697	
Thursby, John	1675		
Tiffin, John		1701	
Timberlake, Joseph		1743	
Timbrell, Robert		1690 1697	1715
Tirie	1620		
Titterton, George		1697	
Tooke, James		1750	
Tooke, Thomas		1773	
Toon, William		1725	
Towman, Thomas		1753	
Townsend, Edmund		1697	
Townsend, John		1783	
Townsend, Thomas		1738	
Traherne, Benjamin		1699	
Treat, Robert	1622		
Treat, Richard	1626		
Treat, Thomas	1627		
Trett, Richard	1627		
Trip, Job		1754	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Trip, Reinard	m 1580		
Truss, William		1710	
		1720	
Tudiman, Benjamin	1700		1712
Tudiman, Benjamin, and Shield, Stephen	1700		
Tuite, Elizabeth		1741	
Tuite, John		1721	
		1739	
		1720	
Tuite, Thomas		1756	
Tuite, William		1710	
Turbit, Williams			
Turle, Thomas	1739		
Turner, Bernard	1668		1670
Turner, Bernard, and Tookie, Samuel ..	1677		
Turner, Edward		1720	
Turner, Francis		1709	
		1720	
Turner, William		1754	
Turner and Williams		1753	
Turpin, Thomas	1570		
Tweedie, John		1783	
Tweedle, Walter		1775	
Twell, William		1709	
Twiford, Sir Nicholas	1379		d1390
Twissleton, J.	1516		
Tyrril, Christopher	1516		
Tyrril, Robert		1742	
Udall	1519		
Vance, Richard	1637		d1641
Vandort, Cornelius	1579		
Vedale, R.	1516		
Vedeaux, Ayme		1739	
		1759	
Venables, David	1705		
Venables, Stephen	1688		
Vergrew, Peter	1677		
Verlander, J.		1739	
Verton	1516		
Vincent, Edmond	1773		
Vincent, Edward	1713	1739	
Vincent, Phillip		1757	
Vincent, William	1773		1790
Viner, Sir Robert	1662		1689
Viner, Sir Thomas	1654		1665
Vonham, Frederick		1752	
Waberley, John	15—		
Wace, Christopher	1568		
Wade, Peter	1677		1681
Waiste, Christopher	1586		
Wakefield, George	1616		
Wakelin, Edward		1747	

To be continued.

English Goldsmiths.

BY R. C. HOPE, F.S.A., F.R.S.L.

Continued from page 88.

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Wakelin, John, and Garrod, Robert ..		1792	1802
Wakelin, John, and Taylor, William .		1776	1792
Walker, Bowyer		1735	
Walker, William	1557		
Wall, Thomas		1708	
Wallis, Major John	1677		
Wallis, Herman		1773	
Wallis, Thomas		1758	
		1773	
		1775	
		1778	
		1792	
Walpole, Adam de	1348		
Walpole, Henry			1773
Walron, Maurice	1630		
Walsh, John	1451		
Walsh, Nicholas	1348		
Walsh, White		1698	
Walter, Anthony	1664		
Walter, Joshua	1617		
Walther, Herman Joseph			1773
Walton, William de	1347		
Walton, William	1443		1455
Walyngwick, Nicholas de	1339		
Ward, Joseph		1697	1720
		1713	
		1717	
		1720	
Ward, Michael			
Ward, Robert, and Townley, John .	1677		
Ward, William	1609		
Wards, Edward	1677		
Warham, William		1705	
Waring, Richard	1646		
Wark	1551		
Warley, Henry	1509		
Warley, Nicholas	1509		1520
Warley, R.	1516		
Waryn, John	1451		
Warren, Laurence	1545		
Warren, George	1586		
Wasson, John	1660		
Wastell, Thomas	1516		1520
Wastell, Samuel		1701	
Waterhouse	1668		
Waterhouse, Thomas		1702	
Waters, James			1773
Waterstone, John			1549

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Watkins, John			1773
Watkins, William		1756	
Watkins, William, and Devonshire, T. ..		1756	
Watson, Thomas	1752		
Watton, Richard Lewis			1773
Watts, Benjamin		1698	
		1720	
		1710	
Watts, Richard		1720	
		1757	1773
Waysmith, Francis			1702
Wealstead, Robert	1663		1539
Webbe, George			
Webbe, Thomas	1773		
Webbe, William	1621		
Weld, John	1623		
Weld, Richard	1616		
Welder, Samuel		1714	
		1717	
		1720	
		1729	
Weldring, John		1773	
Wells, Edmond			1773
Wells, Samuel		1740	
		1750	
Welstonby, William	1449		
Werritzer, Peter		1739	
		1750	
Weltherell, John	1577		1586
Weltherell, Thomas	1540		
West, Benjamin		1737	
Wetherell, John	1577		1586
		1739	
		1743	
West, James		1739	
Westbrook, William	1738		
West, William		1738	
Westman, John	1640		
Weston, William		1773	
Westhay, John			1773
Whaley, Michael	1670		
Wheat, Samuel		1756	
		1773	
Wheeler, John	1608		
Wheeler, Richard	1608		
Wheeler, William	1635		1699
Wherit, Robert			1773
Whichhale, Richard	1430		
Whipham, Thomas		1737	
		1739	
		1773	
Whipham, T., and Williams, W.		1740	
Whipham, Thomas, and Wright, Charles		1758	1760
White, David		1773	1773
White, Fuller		1744	
		1758	
		1768	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
White, John		1719	
White, Peter		1739	
		1635	
		1679	
White, Samuel			1773
White, Thomas	1677		
White, Mr.	1683		
White, Fuller, and Fray, John		1750	
White, Peter, and Churchill	1677		
Whitehead, James	1674		
Whitehill, Gilbert	1678		
Whitford, Samuel			1773
Whitford, William			1773
Wiburd, James			1773
Wickes, George		1721	
		1735	
		1739	
Wicks, John	1453		
Wigan, Thomas			1773
Wigge, Robert	1557		1586
Wight, James			1773
Wilde, John	1622		
Wilford, Starling		1717	
		1720	
		1729	
Wilkins, John	1576		1599
Wilkinson, Thomas			1773
Wilks, Dennis		1737	
		1729	
		1747	
Wilks, Dennis, and Fray, John		1753	
Wilks, James		1722	
		1728	
		1729	
		1697	
Williams, Charles		1755	
Williams, James			
Williams, James	1820		
Williams, John			1773
Williams, Richard			1712
Williams, Robert		1726	
Williams, Robert			1797
Williams, Thomas	1673		1697
Williams, William		1742	
Williaume, David		1697	1741
		1706	
		1720	
		1728	
		1739	
Willie, George	1620		
Willis, Percival, and Co.	1870		1878
Willmore, Thomas		1790	
Willmott, James		1741	
Willots, Moses			1773
Wilson, Joseph	1703		1710
Wilson, John	1586		
Wilson, Michael	1698		

LONDON—Continued.

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Wilson, Thomas			1773
Wilstead, Robert	1678		
Wimans		1697	
Wimbush	1662		
Winburgen, Roger		1517	
Winkins, Nicholas		1751	
Winsmore, John			1773
Winter, John			1773
Winter, William			1773
Wintle, George		1787	
Wintle, Samuel		1783	
Wirgman, John	1745		1773
Wirgman, Gabriel			1773
Wisdom, John		1704	
		1717	
		1720	
Withers, Samuel			1773
Wolff, Morgan	1520		
Wolk, John	1480		
Wollaston, Sir John	1638		d1658
Wood, Christopher Fly, and Filkin, Thomas			1773
Wood, Edward		1722	
		1735	
		1740	
Wood, Samuel		1733	1773
		1737	
Wood, Thomas	1491		
Wood, William	1604		
Woodhouse, Thomas			1773
Woods, Christopher		1775	
Woodward, Charles		1741	
Woodward, William		1731	
		1743	
		1750	
Wooler, William			
Woolfrey, Nathaniel	1700		
Worboys, Arthur			1773
Worthington, William			1773
Wotton, Richard Lewis			1773
Wren, John		1777	
Wright, Arthur	1625		
Wright, Charles	1773	1775	
Wright, James			1773
Wright, John			1773
Wright, Paul			1773
Wright, Robert	1569		1578
Wright, Sacheverel			1773
Wright, Thomas		1754	
Wright, Thomas	1772		
Wygge, Robert [See Wigge]	1552		1586
Wympler, John Le	1307		
Wyndesore, William	1340		
Wynne, Thomas			1773
Wythers, Fabyan	1539		
Yard, Warw	1677		
Yate, Robert	1708		
Yerbury, Daniel		1715	

LONDON—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
York, Edward	1773	1705 1709 1730	1773
York, Thomas		1722 1746 1773 1775 1735 1739	
Young, George			
Young, James			
Young, William			
Young, James, and Jackson, Orlando ..			
Zouch, Richard			
	1774 1735 1739		
YORK.			
Addison, John	1817	1789	
Addwell, G.		1760 1782 1808 1783 1799 1659 1400 1473 1365 1401 1412 1438 1805 1805 1784 1735 1490 1385 1452 1805 1475 1553 1805 1841 1815 1840 1721 1547	
Agar, John			
Agar, John, jun.			
Agar, Francis			
Agar, Charles			
Agar, Thomas			
Aire or Arie, Thomas			
Alberwick, Thomas			
Alnwyck, Alan de			
Andrew, Peter			
Anghoo, Robert			
Angorwe, John			
Appilton, William			
Appilton, Thomas			
Appilton, William			
Arstot, John Van			
Ashley, William			
Astley, Jonathan			
Astley, William			
Atkinson, Jonathan			
Atkinson, Thomas			
Austin, Thomas			
Aylshire, Waymsbolt de			
Bagot, Robert			
Baker, J. James			
Banes, William			
Banks, Thomas			
Barber, James J. (Lord Mayor, 1833) ..			
Barber, James ; Cattle, George ; and North, William			
Barber, James and Co.			
Barber, James, and Whitwell, William ..			
Barber, James, and North, William (dis- solved partnership, 1847)			
Barber, Thomas			
Bargeman, John			
Bargeman, John			

YORK—Continued.

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Bargeman, Richard		1535	1575
Bargeman, Roger		1615	
Barry, Robert			1395
Bartliff, George	1807		
Beckwith, Ambrose	1741		1758
Beckwith, Edward		1520	
Beckwith, Leonard		1590	d1592
Beckwith, Radus		1528	
Beckwith, Robert		1546	d1585
Bedall, Alan de		1396	
Bee, John		1566	
Bell, John, jun.		1830	1851
Bentley, John		1725	
Bentley, Michael			1725
Bentley, William		1713	
Berdnay, John de		1398	
Best, John		1694	
Best, Marmaduke		1657	1684
Betts, John		1525	
Bewe, John		1574	
Biggin, Martin		1571	
Billiffe, Robert		1653	
Bisphm, Thomas		1449	
Blackburn, John		1460	
Blackburn, Thomas de		1353	
Blake, Thomas		1557	
Blake, William		1583	
Bonyman, Richard			1575
Booth, G.	1807		1810
Booth, J. B.	1806		
Booth, W.	1807		1815
Booth, W. B.	1806		
Bowes, Thomas		1498	
Breary, Richard (Sheriff, 1555)		1535	1555
Breton, John		1411	
Bright, Thomas		1411	1452
Brogden, James		1774	
Brogden, Joseph	1784		1807
Bruyle, Peter		1410	
Bryce, Francis		1634	d1640
Bryne, Francis		1634	
Buck, John		1440	
Buck, John		1450	
Buck, John		1830	
Buckle, Joseph		1715	d1761
Buckle, Stephen	1741		1758
Buite, Francis		1648	
Burrell, James, ? John (Last Assay Master)		1814	1851
Burton, Edward		1517	
Busfield, John		1727	1741
Busfield, William		1679	1700
Cadman, R. and Co.	1809		
Camidge, John		1660	
Carlille, James Bellamy		1801	
Carverd, Phillip		1541	
Casson, Robert		1606	

YORK—Continued.

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Casson, Roger		1645	d1657
Casson, Sem		1613	
Cateby, John		1385	
Cattle, George		1785	1807
Cattle, Richard	1807		
Cattle, Robert (Lord Mayor, 1841)		1807	d1842
Cattle and Barber	1808		1813
Cattle, William	1816		1823
Cay, William		1809	
Cayley, Richard	1748		1758
Cayne, John (Goldbeater)		1336	
Chamberlayne, John		1395	
Chapman, Oswald		1526	
Chapman, Oswald		1532	
Chester, William de		1337	
Chewe, Richard		1664	
Clarke, Charles		1503	
Clarke, Richard	1774		1784
Clarke, Robert		1807	
Clarke, Thomas		1652	
Clayton, Robert		1640	
Close, John		1416	
Close, John			d1442
Clyff, Thomas de		1376	
Clyveland, John de (Searcher, 1411)		1393	1411
Colam, John	1490		
Colayne, Richard		1440	
Colonia, Gilbert		1396	
Colonia, John de		1374	
Colonia, John de		1397	
Colonia, John de		1388	
Colton, John		1569	
Cook, William		1487	
Cranforth, Richard		1545	
Creser, Isaiah		1811	
Creser, L.	1809		
Cure, Robert		1500	
Custard, John		1339	
Dalburgh, John		1432	
Dand, John		1481	
Dangen, Peter		1574	
Darbyshire, Mathew	1784		1807
Denome, Robert		1559	
Dickenson, John		1589	
Dickson, Robert		1469	
Dray, John (Goldbeater)		1364	
Duke, John		1397	
Duke, William		1416	
Ducheman, Kenrick			d1571
Dyke, John		1426	
Eamonson, Robert		1559	
Eamonby, Lawrence		1535	
Ede, Richard de		1376	
Elliot, William	1807		
Ellis, James		1636	
Ellis, John		1415	

YORK—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Ellis, John	1748		1758
Ellison, Robert		1820	
Elsey, William		1674	
Enstance, Thomas		1494	
Erberry, Thomas		1444	
Eston, William		1444	
Etherington, William		1788	
Etherington and Crossley	1805		
Fenby, Edward de		1348	
Fenway, Michael		1502	
Ffemyndyn, Bernard		1413	
Fforester, Thomas		1396	
Fforth, Son de		1360	
Fief, Henry		1398	
Field, John		1442	
Foster, Jasper		1616	
Foster, Henry		1399	
Foster, Robert			d1719
Foster, Thomas		1396	
Foster, William		1569	d1610
Fox, William			d1393
Francis, Thomas		1502	
Freeman, Edward		1591	1638
Freeman, Thomas		1638	
Frees, Henry		1398	
Frenland, John		1461	
Frost, Henry	1600		
Frost, John		1622	
Frost, William		1595	d1618
Gaile or Gale, George (Lord Mayor, 1534)		1517	d1556
Gale, Robert de		1374	
Gainsford, R. and Co.	1809		
Gambell, George		1555	
Gambell, Miles		1550	
Gatcliffe, Francis	1748		1784
Gateshend, William de		1395	d1433
Gaynell, William		1361	
Geldart, John		1674	
Geldart, Joshua		1645	d1663
Gibson, George		1678	1684
Gill, Mark (Lord Mayor, 1697)		1680	1697
Gillian, John		1457	
Godson, Francis		1562	
Godson, George			1583
Goldsbrough, Charles		1681	
Goldsmith, William		1458	1517
Gold-mith, William		1517	
Goodman, Gainsford and Co.	1807		
Gorras, Walter		1440	1464
Gorras, John		1464	
Gouillet, Peter	1748		1758
Grandeson, Roger		1397	
Grantham, John de		1376	
Gray, Thomas (Lord Mayor, 1497)		1468	1497
Grantham, John de		1376	
Grenland, John		1461	

YORK—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Gylls, George		1558	
Gylmyn, Nicholas		1589	
Gylmyn, Robert (Searcher, 1561)		1550	1593
Hall, John		1632	
Halton, William			1433
Halton, Henry		1433	
Hampton, J., and Prince, J.	1777		1808
Hankes, Thomas		1460	1462
Harlam, Warmebold	1401		
Harman[s]		1463	1493
Harper, John		1543	
Harrington, Christopher		1595	d1614
Harrington, Robert		1475	
Harrington, Thomas		1624	d1642
Harrington, Robert		1616	d1647
Harrison, Symond		1606	
Haunby, William de		1359	
Hayston, John		1491	
Hayton, Thomas		1525	
Hayton, William		1617	
Hedwin, Thomas		1550	
Hedwin, Robert		1430	
Heend, William		1430	
Henderson, Thomas		1551	.
Henso (see Seger)		1414	
Hensold, James		1542	
Heward, Christopher		1648	
Hewitson, John		1606	
Hick, Matthew	1823		
Hillensame, William		1367	
Hiller, William		1367	
Holdsworth, Harman		1476	
Hollins, Thomas		1406	
Honingham, William		1355	
Hopperton, William		1539	
Horn, Herman		1430	
Hornby, Thomas	1784		1789
Hornsey, Roger		1601	
Howe, Thomas		1577	
Hudson, William		1721	1741
Hundmanby, William de		1345	
Hunter, Christopher		1551	d1582
Hutchinson, Robert		1480	
Hutchinson, Robert	1506		
Hutchinson, William		1571	
Hutchinson, William		1604	
Hutton, Thomas		1568	d1576
Inskip, Robert de		1365	
Ipswich, John de (Goldbeater)		1394	
Jackson, Edward	1817		1823
Jameson, Alexander		1495	

To be continued.

English Goldsmiths.

BY R. C. HOPE, F.S.A., F.R.S.L.

Continued from page 167.

YORK—Continued.

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Johnson, Duke, or Dirik		1423	
Johnson, Francis			1590
Jonyn	1400		
Kirby, Roland		1666	1684
Kirby, Roland		1468	
Kirk, James		1483	
Kirk, Thomas	14—		1479
Kitchen, George		1561	d1597
Kitchen, Thomas		1603	
Lacy, George		1612	
Lampspring, Richard		1467	
Langwith, Edward		1740	
Langwith, John		1699	1714
Langwith, Oswald	1736		
Leake, William	1748		1758
Lee, Henry		1675	
Lell, John		1634	
Linley, John de		1336	
Lord, William	1571		
Lund, John		1542	
Luneburgh, John	1458		
Malton, John	1748		1758
Mallon, L.		1504	
Mangy, Arthur		1681	d1696
Mangy, Christopher		1609	1632
Mangy, George		1638	
Mangy, George		1675	
Mangy, Henry		1650	1672
Mangy, Thomas		1664	1689
Marle, John		1543	
Marsh, Philemon		1652	d1672
Marsh, Richard		1692	d1705
Marshall, Roger		1478	
Marshall, Thomas		1489	
Mascall, William		1664	1682
Maud, Edmund		1678	1695
Menseton, Thomas de		1388	
Moody, John		1575	
Moorhouse, William		1556	
Morrett, John		1721	1741
Morton, Richard	1784		
Mower, Robert		1550	
Nassing, John		1444	
Nevergest, John		1431	
Newland, John			d1465
Newton, William		1495	
Nicholson, William	1741		

YORK—Continued.

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Norris, Richard	1774		1784
North, William Graves [Assay Master ..]		1816	
Oliver, John		1676	1693
Oliver, Thomas		1659	
Omer, William		1473	
Onlayne, John de		1448	
Ordesdale, William de		1344	
Osbaldston, Thomas		1468	
Oselby, Richard de		1386	
Paraonce, John		1411	
Parish, John de		1376	
Parker, Edward	1700		
Parker, Thomas		1721	
Parker, Thomas			1851
Pearson, Peter		1603	1623
Pearson, William		1573	
Pearson, George		1600	
Percy, John		1467	
Pickering, Robert de		1386	d1403
Pigott, Robert		1534	
Pinchbeck, John de		1375	
Pindar, Thomas		1587	
Plena, Henry de		1358	
Plompton, Thomas		1504	
Plumer, James		1619	d1663
Plumer, John		1648	1688
Plumer, Michael		1659	1689
Plumer, Richard		1660	
Plumer, Timothy		1688	
Porter, William		1395	
Porter, Peter		1389	
Potts, Joshua	1823		
Pownell, John		1354	
Preston, William		1487	
Prince, George	1636		
Prince, John	1774		
Prince, William		1645	
Prince, William		1684	
Prince and Cattle			
Prince, H., and Co.	1805		1807
Pudsey, Christopher	1795		
Pudsey, John		1472	
Pudsey, William		1437	1458
Pulleyn or Polan, John		1437	1472
Pulleyn or Polan, Rauffe (Lord Mayor, 1537)		1488	
Pulleyn or Polan, William		1501	1537
Pulleyn or Polan, William		1820	
Rawnson, William	1579		1593
Raylton, John		1574	
Raylton, Joseph		1576	
Reed, Clement		1698	
Reed, Robert		1525	
Reed, Thomas		1693	
Rhoades, Charles (Sheriff, 1694)		1677	1694
Rhoades, Thomas		1429	
Richardson, William		1517	
Richard, Nicholas		1564	

YORK—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Robert, Thomas		1830	
Robinson, George		1626	
Robinson, John (?)		1626	
Rode, John		1420	
Rotherham, William		1443	
Rownell, John		1374	
Russell, Robert		1394	
Sampson, William		1387	
Scanceby, William		1314	
Scardeburge, John de		1343	
Scarges, John de		1361	
Seagrave, Edward	1784		
Seger, Johannes dictus Henso		1414	
Selander, Henry		1390	
Selar, William			d1402
Selby, John			
Share, or Shaw, John		1590	
Shewe, Richard		1664	
Sharpe, William		1631	
Shingwell, John		1462	
Simson, James		1458	
Simson, B.		1583	
Skelton, John		1560	
Skelton, Thomas	1450		
Skyres, William (Searcher, 1411)		1397	1411
Slingsby, Richard		1407	
Smith, Daniel		1818	
Smith, Henry		1488	
Smith, John		1679	
Smith, John		1489	
Smith, Robert		1564	
Smith, Timothy		1674	d1679
Snaith, John de		1361	
Snawsehill, or Snawsoll, John			1436
Snawsehill, William		1488	
Snaweshill, William		1416	
Snaweshill, William		1436	
Snawshill, Martin		1550	
Sora, Martin		1530	
South, Roger		1681	
Spendluff, or Spendlove, Walter		1415	
Spicer, Robert	1458		
Sproke, Henry		1584	
Stockton, William			
Stoke, John		1565	
Stroesburgh, Henry de		1390	
Suldeney, Richard		1426	
Symonet, John		1386	
Symson, George		1548	1570
Symson, James		1477	
Symson, Richard			1548
Symson, Thomas (Searcher, 1561)		1548	1586
Taylor, Thomas		1577	
Teesdale, William		1413	
Tempest, Francis		1597	1619
Terry, John	1774		

YORK—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Thomason, John	1660	1633	
Thompson, John		1599	
Thompson, John (Lord Mayor, 1684) ..		1633	d1692
Thompson, Leonard			d1698
Thompson, Roger		1552	
Thwaites, Richard		1445	
Thwayte, Thomas de (Goldbeater)			d1395
Todd, Isaac		1671	
Todd, James		1671	
Todd, Samuel			1733
Todd, William		1559	1571
Tomlinson, Thomas		1689	
Traves, James		1469	
Tulk, Herman de		1402	
Turner, Daniel		1700	d1704
Turner, Thomas		1580	
Tyss, John	1774	1480	
Upsale, John de		1376	
Vancone honey, Henry		1445	
Vincent William			
Waddie, Thomas		1571	
Waite, John		1616	
Waite, Richard		1639	
Waite, Thomas		1613	d1663
Waite, Thomas			d1695
Waite, William		1653	d1689
Walton, Richard		1554	
Ward, Edward		1678	
Warter, Richard		1415	
Waters, Richard		1415	
Watson, Christopher	1815		1830
Watson, Edward		1637	
Watson, John		1418	
Watson, John		1415	
Watson, Henry		1809	
Watson, Thomas		1460	
Waynes, Richard		1666	
Wayter, Robert		1538	
Weatley, Christopher		1518	
Welling, John		1411	
Wells, Robert		1500	
Wells, Thomas		1459	1464
Whip, John		1820	
White, Richard		1388	
Whitehill, Christopher		1676	1689
Whitehill, Christopher		1713	
Whitwell, John			d1823
Whixley, Thomas		1439	
Widder, Thomas		1440	
Wigglesworth, Henry		1629	
Wilberforce, Thomas de		1361	
Williamson, John		1674	
Williamson, Robert		1597	
Williamson, Robert		1623	d1667
Williamson, Robert		1653	1682
Williamson, William		1551	

YORK—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Williamson, William		1694	
Wilson, Thomas		1503	
Wilson, William (Lord Mayor, 1513) ..		1490	1543
Winter, Thomas		1365	
Wormod	1400		
Wray, Mark		1563	d1582
Wyke, William del		1384	
Wyman, Henry		1386	d1419
Wynoll, John			
Wynoll, R.			
Wyttecon, Wakelenn		1377	
NORWICH.			
Alman, Robert		1493	
A[H[.. .. .	1662		
Attleburgh, John de	1285		1300
Aurifaber, John	1285		1300
Aynsworth, Daniel (Warden, 1625-6) ..	1625		1626
Baspoole, Richard		1603	
Basyngham, John		1517	
Basyngham, John		1539	
Belton, Edward		1499	
Belton, John		1437	
Belton, John		1491	
Bere, Richard		1428	
Bere, Thomas		1518	
Birlingham, Walter de	1285		1300
Bladon, George		1563	
Bond, William		1467	
Boner, Robert		1418	
Borrowe, Simon		1596	
Brabant or Boubon, Henry de	1305		
Brasyer, Richard		1425	
Brown, Elias		1633	d1660
Bumpstead, Robert de		1366	
Burton, Thomas		1433	
Buttall, Thomas		1564	
Byrri, Robert de	1285		1300
Caron, James		1446	
Chapman, Thomas		1449	
Chapman, Thomas and Tottes		1449	
Clerk, John		1446	
Clerk, Reginald		1449	
Cobbolde, Matthew		1593	
Cobbolde, William		1552	1581
Cok, John		1425	
Cok, John		1443	

To be continued.

subject on which he writes, and which he has carefully studied longer than most people. It would, therefore, have seemed out of place to have written critically, even if only, as it would have been, to praise; but one thing we must say, and that is that the illustrations are excellent. They are, in fact, the very best illustrations of plate we have ever seen; and they are not too small, which was a fault of the otherwise excellent engravings in the Carlisle book.

Two things we should like also to refer to in Mr. Nightingale's book before we close. One is his footnote, p. 131, as to Hogarth having been apprenticed to Gamble, and that the excellent engraving of arms and inscriptions on some of Gamble's plate, at the beginning of last century, was very probably done by Hogarth himself, with his own hand. This is a very interesting fact, and we are thankful to Mr. Nightingale for drawing attention to it. Another footnote gives us the celebrated Paul Lamerie's rules for cleaning plate. In these days, when plate powders of all sorts are so much in use, we think we cannot do better than quote from Mr. Nightingale the simple rules of this most eminent goldsmith of last century:—"Clean it now and then with only warm water and soap, and with a Spunge, and then wash it with clean water, and dry it very well with a soft Linnen Cloth, and keep it in a dry place, for the damp will spoyle it." This was Lamerie's recipe for cleaning a piece of plate, it is the only proper method of doing so, and if it were followed it would save many a fine vessel from injury and harm.

English Goldsmiths.

BY R. C. HOPE, F.S.A., F.R.S.L.

Continued from Vol. III., page 245.

NORWICH—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Constinople, Geoffrey de	1285		1300
Constinople, Henry de	1285		1300
Daniel, James		1693	
D[aniel, ? J]ames (?)	1692		1696
Denton, William de		1399	
Derham, John de	1285		1300
Dunham and Yallop, Messrs.	1811		1817
Dyghton, John		1454	
D[.. .. .			1694
Edmund, Robert de S.	1285		1300
Edwards, William		1653	
E[.. .. .			
Elger, John		1429	
Elger, John		1537	
Ethridge, George		1824	

NORWICH—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Ethiridge, J.	1802		
Eynsworth, Daniel		1600	
Felgate, William		1817	
Fenne, George		1567	
Fraunceys, Richard		1449	
Frears, William		1780	
Garratt, Emmanuel		1597	
Gelyngham, Thomas		1455	
Goddes, John		1409	
Graye, John		1591	
Graye, Thomas		1461	
Green, Thomas		1442	
Grundy, Augustine		1628	
Grundy, George		1645	
Grundy, James		1594	1594
Grundy, James		1636	
G[H]			
Hamchurch, George		1457	1657
H[E]			
Hartsonge, Robert (Sworn Assayer, 1701)		1702	1695
Hartsonge, Robert		1672	
Harwood, Bartholomew		1728	1701
Harwood, Thomas		1698	
Havers, Thomas (Sheriff, 1701; Mayor, 1708)		1674	d1755
Haydon, William		1613	d1732
Heaslewood, Arthur (Warden, 1628-9)		1625	1629
Heaslewood, Arthur		1661	1665
Heaslewood, Arthur		1702	
Herry, Richard		1466	
Heyward, Nicholas		1538	
Horstede, John de		1350	
H[M]			
Howlett, John (Warden, 1626-7)	1680	1620	1627
Hunt, John		1502	
Hunter, Charles		1792	
Hutcheson, Daniel		1661	
Hutchinson, Richard		1736	d1768
Hutchinson, Richard		1763	d1789
Hynde, John		1409	
Isborn, Nicholas		1535	
Isborn, Valentine		1554	
Kebyll, John		1457	
Kettleburgh, William		1634	
Man, Walter		1501	
Maskey, Thomas		1495	
Mathew, Daniel		1641	
Mathieson, John		1446	
Neave, Robert		1655	
Nicole, John		1419	
Orfeur, Robert le	1285		1300
Osborne, Robert		1665	
Peterson, Peter		1553	d1603
Peterson, Peter		1607	d1609
Petyer, William		1530	
Porter, William		1524	
Proctor, Thomas		1641	

NORWICH—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Puttok, Felix		1524	
Rayner, James (Armourer)		1631	
Rich, John		1480	
Roe, Nathaniel		1717	
Roe, Nathaniel		1749	
Rogers, William		1558	
Rose, Robert		1399	
Rudd, William Yallop		1811	
Rus, Nicholas le	1285		1300
Saunders, Robert		1466	
Sellers, Thomas		1455	
Sheef, Thomas		1454	
Sheef, Henry		1549	
Shipdam, Richard		1610	1629
Shute, Zacharias or Zachery		1543	
Shulte, Henry		1549	
Skerry, William		1627	
Skottow, Timothy (Warden, 1624)		1617	1634
Smart, John		1481	
Smyth, William		1613	
Smyth, Phillip (Warden, 1624)		1613	1624
Sutton, John (see Rich, John)		1480	
Swithing, Nicholas de	1285		1300
Swithing, Daniel de	1285		1300
Swithing, Walter de	1285		1300
Tannor, Christopher		1562	
Tesmond, John		1566	
Tottes, William (see Chapman)		1449	
Umfrey, William		1547	
Underwood, William		1446	
Vincent, Phillip		1740	
Watts, Benjamin	1715		
Weels, Stephen de	1285		1300
Weston, William		1634	
Westwick, John		1422	
Wharlow, or Wurlow, Thomas		1548	
Wharlow, Nicholas		1593	
Willesdon, Thomas		1455	
Woolfe, Edward (Armourer)		1607	
Woolfe, John		1648	
Worcester, Thomas		1492	
Wrentham, Thomes		1426	
Wright, Edward (Searcher, 1624-5 ; Master, 1626-9)		1616	1629
Wright, Edward		1649	
W[S[.. .. .	1745		
Wurlow, see Wharlow			

EXETER.—Office closed 1883.

	Earliest Date Found.	Entered.	Latest Date or Death.
Adams, John	1782		
Adams, William		1711	
Arno, Peter.		1716	
Ashe, Mary.		1703	
Audry, John	1701		
Babbage, John	1725		1741
Balle, J.	1781		1795
Beer, Thomas	1770		1773
Benetlye			
Bennett, Sampson		1721	1734
		1722	
Bennick, Joseph		1710	
Birdlake, Richard.			1773
Bishop, Francis	1720		1773
Blachford, Samuel		1706	
		1722	
		1728	
Blake, Thomas	1724		1759
Boutell, John		1726	
Briant, William	1701		
Brinley, A.		1716	
Brinley, John	1715		1717
Broadhurst, Edward			1773
Browne, Benjamin	1708		1716
Browne, John			
Browne, Nicholas.	1701		1703
Browne, William	1753		1759
Burdon, John	1719		1723
Byne, Thomas		1855	
Catkitt, Robert		1705	
Caunter, William George		1875	1883
Clarke, Thomas		1725	
Coffin, Thomas	1757		1773
Coffin, William	1773		1786
Coleman, Daniel	1738		1758
Coles, Joseph	1713		1730
Collier, Joseph		1713	
		1720	
Cotton, D.	1575		
Cotton, J.	1575		
Courtail, Lewis	1756		1757
Depree, F. Templer			1889
Dock, Andrew Worthaday		1721	
Drake, William	1701		1707
Easton, C.	1576		1581
Easton, G.	1582		1590
Ekins, William	1701		1712
Eliott, Peter	1703		1730
Elston, John, ? James	1701		1728
Elston, Phillip	1707	1723	1748
Eustace, John			1776
Evelegh, William.			1773
Ferris, George			1838
Ferris, George, jun.			1859
Ferris, Richard	1797		1810
Freeman, Richard	1705	1708	1769

EXETER—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Entered.	Latest Date or Death.
Foote, Thomas	1701		d1708
Glyde, Samuel	1740		1753
Harvey, William			1773
Hawkins, David	1769		1773
Haynshaw, Thomas	1705		
Head, Joseph		1855	
Hicks, Joseph	1784		1834
Hollin, Richard		1704	
Holt, James	1708		1773
Horwood			
Hutchins, Adam		1714 1722	
Ions or Iones, John	1570		1579
Jenkins, James			1773
Jenkins, Richard	1765		1806
Jones, David	1762		1781
Jouett, Peter		1706	
Kaynes, Thomas	1767		
Lake, Henry		1868	1886
Lake, John Elett		1875	1883
Le Compt, James	1739		1743
Leigh, Joseph	1701		1728
Lovell, Abraham		1716 1722	
Manby, John	1705		
Marsh, John		1720	
Marshall, James		1725	
Maryen, Jane		1722	
Matthew, T.	1565		1585
Maynard, W. T. [Last Assay Master]			1886
Melun, Micon	1720		1727
Mortimer, John	1701		
Muston, Henry		1721	
Nathan, Benjamin Symonds			1773
Osborne	1638		1663
Osment, John or James		1835	1855
Palmer, Robert (Assay Master, 1708)	1708		1726
Parkin, Isaac		1835	1856
Pearse, Joseph	1748		
Pelet, Moses	1730		1734
Pike, John		1710	
Plint, Richard	1705	1729	
Radcliffe, J.	1637		1640
Raynes, Thomas			1770
Reed, John		1716 1720	
Reynolds, Thomas		1705 1707	1709
Richards, Emund [Assay Master]	1701		1727
Ross, James Croad		1869	
Salter, Thomas			1883
Sampson, Thomas		1706	1725
Sams, Richard	1757		1815
Skinner, Matthew	1757		1773
Slade, Daniel	1701		1708
Sobey, William Rawlings		1835	1851

EXETER—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Entered.	Latest Date or Death.
Spicer, Edward	1568		
Spicer, Edward	1701	1706	
Stevens, James		1721	
Stone, John		1841	1851
Stone, Thomas Hart		1861	
Strong or Strang, Edward		1715	
Strong or Strang, James		1705	
		1726	
Strong or Strang, Thomas	1766		1773
Suger, John		1712	
Sweet, Edward		1704	1710
Symonds, Pentecost		1706	
		1720	
Symonds, Roger Berryman	1765		1773
Thorne, Thomas			1773
Tingcombe, John			1773
Tolcher		1711	
Torkington, John		1727	
Tripe, Anthony		1712	
		1725	
Trowbridge, Francis	1730		1756
Trowbridge, George		1710	1741
Turner, G.	1812		1834
Tythe, Jacob		1703	
Vavasour, Richard		1704	
Webber, John		1724	
Welch, William	1766		1773
Wemlingworth, Johannes de	1327		
Whipple & Co.			1877
Wilcocks, Richard		1704	
Williams, James		1717	
Williams, James		1857	1869
Williams, Josiah		1869	
Williams, Zachariah		1720	
Willmot, Samuel		1723	
Worth, Andrew		1714	
Yeds			
NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.			
Office closed, 1885.			
	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Albert, Daniel [Gatehead]	1724		
Anderson, Abraham	1725		1753
Armstrong, John	1774		1780
Armstrong, Nicholas	1741		1780
Armstrong, Nicholas, junior	1774		1780
Armstrong, Richard	1741		1780
Armstrong, Richard	1774		1780

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Armstrong, Robert	1774		1777
Armstrong, Thomas	1774		1780
Armstrong, Thomas	1702		1704
Batty, Francis, senior		1674	d1711
Batty, Francis		1708	1726
Belton, Eli		1683	d1712
Blackett, Thomas	1741		1780
Buckles, Stephen	1740		
Bulman, George	1724		1740
Campbell, Alexander	1702		
Carnaby, John		1717	1731
Carr, William (Mayor, 1737)		1737	
Chalmers, George William	1774		1780
Cookson, Isaac	1724	1728	1752
Crawford, James	1770		1780
Crawford, David			1773
Dalton, William	1724	1725	1767
Dodgson, Albany		1679	
Dowthwaite, John		1666	d1673
F [R [.. .. .	1788		1796
Fearney, John			1773
French, Edward	1741		1780
French, John	1741		1780
French, Jonathan		1703	d1732
Gannil, Thomas	1703	1717	
Ganon, Thomas		1717	1757
Gill, Edward	1725		1754
Goodricke, John		1754	
Hackworth, John	1774		1780
Haldon, John			1780
Hamer, Abraham			1717
Hedley, Anthony			1780
Hetherington, James			1773
Hewitt, John [Durham]		1714	
Hewitson, Edward	1741		
Hewitson, Thomas		1697	1717
Hobbs, Richard	1702		1744
Hogg, George			1780
Hutchinson, Joseph			1773
Hutchinson, James Samuel			1773
Hutchinson, Jobson James			1773
Kirkup, James		1713	1777
Kirkup, John	1741		1780
Langlands, John		1754	1778
Langlands, John and Ganon, Thomas	1756		
Langlands and Robertson	1778		1795
Langwith, John	1718		
Lightly, Thomas	1702	1703	1707
Makepeace, Robert		1718	1777
Makepeace, Thomas	1724	1728	1733
Martin, Mark	1710		
Mitchell, Robert			1780
Mitchison, John	1774		1780
M [F	1740		
Nicholson, Mark Grey	1712		1754
Nicholson, Richard	1741		1780

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE—*Continued.*

	Earliest Date Found.	Free.	Latest Date or Death.
Norris, John		1674	
Parkis Thomas		1720	1722
Partis, William		1731	1752
Peat, Robert	1741		
Pinkney, Robert	1777		1780
Pinkney & Scott	1784		1787
Prior, Matthew (Assay Master)	1759		1773
Prior, William (Assay Master)	1722		1733
Ramsay or Ramsgill	1700		1703
Ramsay, Cuthbert		1687	
Ramsay, John		1698	1705
Ramsay, John	1721		1725
Ramsay, William		1656	d1672
Ramsay, William		1691	d1716
Ramsay, Margaret	1702		
Reid & Son			1851
Reid, Christian	1790		1790
Robertson, Anne	1801		
Robertson, I. and Darling D.	1795		
Robinson, William			d1652
Robinson, William		1666	1675
R	1819		1779
{ R			1819
{ R			
Scott, Robert	1777		
Sewell, Thomas (Warden, 1851)			c1880
Shaw, Nathaniel	1717		1741
Shrive, Robert		1694	1702
Snowden, Thomas	1707		1708
Sommerville, T. (Assay Master, 1851)			1851
Stalker, William	1774		1784
Stoddart, John	1741		1780
Stoddart, Thomas	1741	1752	
Symson, Anthony	1597		
Thompson, — [Durham]		1725	
Thompson, Samuel			1773
Walkingshaw, — (Warden, 1815)			1815
Watson, Thomas	1793		1845
Whitfield, William		1720	1740
Wilkinson, James	1597		
Wilkinson, John	1774		1780
Williamson, John	1634		1665
Williamson, Mathew	1774		1780
Williamson, Timothy	1777		1780
Williamson, William			1780
W [.. .. .			1840
W [.. .. .	1793		1793
Younghusband, John		1706	d1718

CHESTER.

		Earliest Date Found.	Entered.	Latest Date or Death.
Ashton, Charles	Free of City, 1682			
Barker, Robert			1796	1801
Bexwick, Richard	Free of City, 1546			
Billington, Joseph	Free of City, 1669			
Bingley, John	Free of City, 1697		1701	1706
Bird, Charles	Free of City, 1696		1699	1704
Bolton, Fothergill				1773
Bowers, Robert, jun. ..	Mayor, 1811 Sheriff, 1798		1826	
Brother (?), Charles	Free of City, 1731			
Brown, Thomas			1752	1796
Buck, John			1664	1677
Bullen, Nathaniel	Free of City, 1668		1669	1712
Bunbury, Dutton	Free of City, 1636			
Cawlay, Robert	Free of City, 1727 Sheriff, 1742			d1742
Chapman, Thomas	Free of City, 1662		1661	1702
Clarke, Joseph				1686
Comtene				1841
Conway, Christopher	Free of City, 1583		1577	1603
Conway, James (JC)			1752	1796
Crawley, Robert			1727	1773
Critchley, Benjamin	Free of City, 1716		1697	1752
Crookes, George	Free of City, 1731			
Davies, Daniel			1853	
Deane, John	Free of City, 1695			
Dixon, James				1773
Downes, Robert	Free of City, 1720			
Duke [or Drake], Bartholomew	Free of City, 1715		1697	1726
Duke, Joseph			1752	1776
Duke, Joseph			1804	
Duke, Thomas (TD)	Mayor, 1740 Sheriff	1722	17—	1740
Duke, Thomas			1752	1796
Drew, Robert	Free of City, 1675	1675		1678
Eccles, John	Free of City, 1733		1734	1796
Edwards, Griffith or Griffin	Free of City, 1607		1607	d1640
Edwards, Peter	Free of City, 1651 Mayor, 1682 Assay Master, 1686 Sheriff, 1697		1654	d1700
Edwards, Peter, jun. ..	Free of City, 1679 Warden, 1686		1680	1700
Edwards, Samuel			1696	1700
Evans, James			1839	
Fisher, W.				1773
Gardiner, Timothy			1687	1702
Garner, John			1842	1851
Gimlet, John (Gi)				1773
Glegg, Sylvanus			1631	
Godwin, Andrew Nixon ..			1871	
Green				1851
Gregorie, Richard			1594	1615
Gunble, John, & Vale, William				1773
Hall, Richard			1841	
Hardwick, William (WH)				1773

CHESTER—Continued.

		Earliest Date Found.	Entered.	Latest Date or Death.
Hayne & Co.				1842
Horton, Henry Ryley ..			1877	
Hyatt, George			1824	
Hyatt, William			1838	
Jackson				1841
Jones, Edward			1839	
Jones, Gerard	Mayor, 1638 Sheriff, 1648		1632	1674
Jones, Jonas			1730	
Jones, Joseph			1857	
Lingley, John		1585		1612
Lingley, John, jun. ..			1594	1609
Lingley, Joseph			1609	1635
Lowe, George			1847	
Lowe, George, jun. ..			1796	1851
Lowe, George Bennett ..			1864	
Lowe, James Foulkes, B.A., T.C.D.	Assay Master, 1864		1862	1889
Lowe, John			1858	
Lowe, John			1826	1851
Lowe, Thomas			1826	
Lowe, William Foulkes ..			1871	
Maddock, Thomas (Ma) (TM)	Mayor, 1744 Sheriff, 1691, 8		1717	1753
Matthew the Goldsmith ..		1270		1300
Melling, John .. (JM)			1723	1725
Mutton, William	Steward, 1570			1570
Nicholas the Goldsmith ..		1270		1300
Oulton, George				1680
Partington, Puleston ..	Mayor, 1706 Sheriff, 1686		1673	1700
Pennington, Benjamin (Pe) (B P) (B P)			1723	1753
Pennington, Peter, ? Pem- berton .. (P P)		1665	1677	1706
Pennington, Samuel			1732	1752
Pennington, William				1773
Pike, Richard .. (R P)			1727	
Pratt, Richard		1402		
Price, Thomas			1609	1615
Pritchard, T.				1773
Pulford, Alexander		1689	1690	1704
Quilliam, S.				1870
Richardson, John		1773		1796
Richardson, Richard (Ri) (R.) (Ri)	Mayor, 1751 Sheriff, 1714, 1784		1708	1784
Richardson, Richard (R R)			1734	1787
Richardson, William (WR)			1721	1751
Robinson, Thomas (Ro)	Sheriff, 1656, ? his father.		1682	1710
Roskell & Co.				1845
Rundell & Bridge (R & B)				1851
Samuel, Ralph				1851
Scasebrick, John	Assay Master, 1772		1752	1782
Sharman, John			1723	1726
Smith, Gabriel	Mayor, 1779		1752	1796

CHESTER—*Continued.*

		Earliest Date Found.	Entered.	Latest Date or Death.
	Sheriff, 1767			
Smith, George				1773
Smith, Sir Laurence ..	Mayor, 1540, 56, 63, 70; ? living 1585	1540		d1581
Smith, Robert			1573	1615
Spencer, Henry			1817	
Tetter, Joseph			1861	
Thyne, Christian				1773
Trevis, John				1560
Trevis, Thomas				1560
Wakefield, Ralph				1773
Walker, George (G W)			1752	1809
Walker, George, jun. ..	Sheriff, 1823		1796	1823
Walker, John	Sheriff, 1827		1808	1827
Walker, Ralph				1773
Walley, Joseph				1773
Walley, Ralph	Warden, 1686		1682	
Ward, Frederick W. ..			1879	
Ward, George				1851
Warmingshaw, Richard ..			1577	1615
Warrington, John			1743	1751
Whitehouse, George Lowe			1845	
William, George Henry ..			1878	
Wooley, John			1862	
Wooley, Thomas			1852	
Wrench, John			1696	1725
Wrench, John			1734	1751
Wrench, William			1717	1753
Wrench, William			1746	1753
Wright, Thomas	Sheriff, 1675	1664		1675
Wurmingham, William ..			1666	1670
Wyke, John, & Green, Thos.				1773
Wynne, Symon			1675	
Yockum, Joshua			1705	1706

(CONCLUDED.)

The Provincial Goldsmiths' Halls in 1773.

THE lists of goldsmiths' names, collected from various sources by Mr. R. C. Hope, being now concluded, we think that it will not be out of place, if we add to them a quotation from the Parliamentary Report of 1773, as to the assay of plate at the three provincial halls of Chester, Exeter, and Newcastle, then working. This Report is very difficult to obtain, and the information it embodies as to these goldsmiths' halls, is both important and of considerable interest. The Acts passed in the reign of William III. empowered the gold-

smiths' companies at three other cities—York, Bristol, and Norwich—as well, to conduct a similar assay of plate. Although the goldsmiths of York originally availed themselves of this continuance of their ancient power, they did not long do so, and in 1717 they abandoned the work of assaying plate. The two chief York goldsmiths, John Langwith and Joseph Buckles, then entered into an agreement with the Newcastle Company, by paying an annual fee, to have their plate assayed at Newcastle, and stamped with the Newcastle marks. Both Langwith and Buckles also stamped their marks on the copper plate which belongs to the existing Company of Newcastle goldsmiths. This plate, since that Company in 1885 abandoned the work of assay, has been placed for security among the other exhibits, at the museum of the Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle. Later in the century, the York goldsmiths began to conduct an assay of plate again, and plate continued to be marked at York until about 1858; latterly, however, gross irregularities were permitted, and vessels were marked without having been assayed at all! There is at the present time, some talk of re-opening the York assay office. If this is done, as it legally can be, under the Act of William III., it is to be hoped that the diet will be sent annually to the Mint, in a similar manner to those of the Sheffield and Birmingham offices, which originated out of the Parliamentary Report of 1773. The Chester office during the present year has voluntarily consented to this wholesome check on its work; a check, enforced by the Act which originated them, on the Sheffield and Birmingham offices.

With regard to Norwich, no assay seems ever to have been made since 1700, and not very much for some years previously. The only known fact as to Bristol is the discovery, which we ourselves made in 1880, and communicated to Mr. Cripps, of a piece of plate at the Temple Church, Bristol,* bearing the following marks:—(1) R.G.; (2) a capital Roman A in a pointed shield; (3) a lion passant guardant; (4) a leopard's head crowned; (5) an oblong punch with the arms of the city of Bristol. These are manifestly regular Bristol hall-marks of a date subsequent to 1720. Very probably the Parliamentary inquiry of 1773 set the Bristol goldsmiths to work to avail themselves of their long dormant powers. Bristol is a considerable distance from London, and the Report of 1773 did not reflect credit on the working of the Exeter office, to which some of them had previously sent their goods for assay. At least we suggest this as a possible explanation of the sudden appearance of a Bristol hall-mark in the middle of last century. The assay at Bristol cannot have continued for long, for no other instances of a Bristol hall-mark have come to light.

The committee of 1773 reported favourably of the assay at Chester and at Newcastle, but maintained an ominous silence as to Exeter. They could hardly have done otherwise in the face of the expressed opinion of the Exeter assay-master himself. With this

* *Vide: Old English Plate*, 3rd Edit., Footnote, p. 99.

introduction, we pass on to a verbatim quotation from the Report itself :—

“ Method of conducting the Assay Office at *Chester*.*

“ Mr. *John Scasebrick* (Assay Master of *Chester*, and a Jeweller) informed Your Committee, that there is a Company of Goldsmiths and Watchmakers at *Chester*, which consists of Two Wardens and about Eight other Members ;—and produced, pursuant to the Order of Your Committee, the several Accounts annexed in the Appendix,† No. 3.—And said, That he never made any Entries of, nor took any Diet from, Plate that proved worse than Standard ; but upon his Report of it to the Wardens, it was defaced and returned to the Owners ; that he cannot recollect the Quantity of Plate broke since he has been in the Office, but about a Month ago, One Dozen of Watch Cases, that came from *Liverpool* to be assayed, were broke ; and that he has broke other Kinds of Plate about a Year or Two ago, which belonged to a Silversmith in *Chester* ; that he is paid for Plate which is broke and defaced, the same Prices as if it was Standard, according to Act of Parliament, and enters such Payments in a Book ; but no Entry is made of Plate broke.

The Witness further informed your Committee, that the Plate which has been sent by Messrs. *Boulton* and *Fothergill* of *Soho*, near *Birmingham*, to be assayed and marked at the *Chester* Office, has generally been 2 or 3 dwt. above Standard, and that he never received any Plate from the said *Boulton* and *Fothergill* which was under Standard—That he calls 11 oz. 2 dwt. Standard, and 11 oz. 1 dwt. or anything under 11 oz. 2 dwt. under Standard ; and never received any Plate in his Time from *Birmingham* or *Sheffield* that was under Standard.

Being asked, If he had any Assistant in the Office ?—he answered, When I am not well, I have a Person whose name is *Farmer*, and who assisted Mr. *Richardson* my Predecessor ; that *Farmer* was not a sworn Officer, neither was he appointed by the Company.

That the Witness served his Apprenticeship with Alderman *Richardson*, the late Assay Master, and that the Assay Office is at Alderman *Richardson's* House, where all the Utensils remain ; that he never knew an Instance of several Things in One Parcel of Plate sent to be assayed, that were made of different Sorts of Silver as to Fineness ; and that when there are a great Number of Pieces, he scrapes some off most or all of them, and assays them all together ; that he never knew an Instance of Buckles worse than Standard, having Pieces of Silver soldered to them in order to obtain the Company's Marks ; and believes he could very safely swear they were all as they were cast.

Being asked his Method of Drawing ? he answered, If Pieces

* “ A Report from the Committee appointed to enquire into the manner of conducting the several Assay offices,” etc. Reported by Thomas Gilbert, Esq., 29th April, 1773, pp. 64-67.

† These Appendices referred to, we do not re-print.

come, from which I can cut off Bits, I cut them off ; but if there are no Pieces fit for cutting, I scrape them with a sharp Scraper, I then take an Assay Weight, called 12 Ounces, but which is about 17 Grains, and weigh as much of such Cuttings or Scrapings as are equal to the 12 Ounces, which is then wrapped in Lead, and when the Furnace and Coppels are hot enough, the Assay is put in and refined, but no Flux is used, because the Lead refines it ; if it comes out 11 oz. 2 dwt. fine Silver, we mark it with the Lion, the Leopard's Head, the City Arms (being Three Lions and a Wheat Sheaf) and the Letter for the Year, the Letter for the present Year is U.—Sometimes we pass it at 11 Ounces, but when only 11 Ounces, I write to the Owners, and give them a Caution to take Care another Time.

The Witness said he wrote to some Silversmiths at *Liverpool*, whose Plate was full 11 Ounces, not long since, and had done so to others ; and his Intentions were not to pass it again if they sent it only 11 Ounces fine, but they took Care to mend their Silver.

That if there is a great deal more Solder than necessary upon Watch Cases, and they were melted down into One Mass, the Standard of such Silver would be reduced in Proportion to the Quantity of Solder, because Solder has One Third of Allay in it ; and believes Solder may be added to Silver Wares after they are assayed ; that he knows nothing of the Solder necessary for Tankards, because he is not acquainted with Tankards, having never marked or assayed any ; and never returned any Silver Wares for having apparently too much Solder.

That he marks the Plate after it is assayed, if it proves Standard, and keeps the Marks locked up.

That the late Mr. *Richardson* was a Manufacturer of Silver at the Time he was Assayer, and generally kept Two or Three People at Work in that Manufacture ; and that *Farmer* (who sometimes assays for the Witness when sick or out of Town) worked for Mr. *Richardson* near Thirty Years, and assayed and marked his Plate ; that the Witness never heard of Mr. *Richardson's* Plate being objected to as under Standard ; and believes it was not in the Power of any Man living to object to it, as there never was better Silver worked ; that it was oftener above Standard than under, and that he had tried it, and found it so himself ; and never found any of Mr. *Richardson's* Plate under Eleven Ounces.

That the Witness works a little in the jewelling Way ; but never worked above Ten or Twelve Ounces since he has been in that Trade ; that he has no fixed Salary as Assay Master ; his Profit arises from the Prices allowed by Act of Parliament, which never amounted to £10 in any One Year.

That he doth not assay the Lead before he puts the Silver in it, because he uses Litharidge Lead, which has had all the Silver taken out of it ; and although it may happen, that by an overstrong Blast upon the Test some of the Silver may be blown over with the Litharidge yet the Quantity is so small, that it would make very little Difference.

That he takes Ten Grains upon every Pound of Silver which he

puts into the Diet Box, besides which he is paid for the Assay ; because it is the Custom of the Town, and allowed by Act of Parliament.

That the Diet was never sent to the Tower to be assayed, nor was ever required by the Lord Chancellor, or any Body else, in the Witness's Time.—Being asked, What Quantity of Diet there was now in the Office at *Chester* ? he said, He could not tell ; for when he wanted Silver he had taken some out.

That he has tried all his Assay Weights, down to the Pennyweight, and they all bear a due Proportion ; and that he has a Halfpenny Weight.

That he never met with any Silver allayed with Tin, and imagines it would not be malleable enough to bear the Hammer, but would be too brittle.—Upon being asked, How he knew when Silver was sufficiently assayed ? he answered, We know by the Assay ; it has first a Cap over it, then that works off in various Colours ; and after that it grows quite bright, and then we know all the Lead is worked away ; we always use a sufficient Quantity of Lead."

" Method of conducting the Assay Office at *Exeter*.

" Mr. *Mathew Skinner* (Assay Master of the Goldsmiths' Company of *Exeter*) produced, pursuant to the Order of Your Committee, the several Accounts annexed in the Appendix, No. 4 ; and informed Your Committee, That Two of the Members of the Goldsmiths Company of *Exeter*, are not Freemen of the City of *Exeter*, but follow the Trade of Goldsmiths, and that all the other Members are ; that all the Members inhabit within the City ; and that Two of them served only a Part of their Apprenticeships.

That he took an Oath before *Benjamin Heath*, Town Clerk, which was not the Oath directed by Act of Parliament ; but thinks it was as binding as that in the Act ; that he is guided in his Duty by an Act passed in the Reign of King *William* the Third ; that he has heard of the said Act from Time to Time, but never read it until he received an Order to attend Your Committee.

That he never received Instruction from any Man living how to assay ; but when he had purchased the Lanthorn, the Scales, and all the other Implements necessary for assaying, from the late Assay Master, he then made various Experiments by Coppelation and Fire ; that he believes his Assay Pound weighs about 13 or 14 Grains ; that he has compared all his Assay Weights, and found that they all bore a due Proportion to each other ; that his smallest Weight is a Halfpenny Weight ; and that he never made an Assay of Gold in his Life.

That after Silver is assayed, if it is Half a Penny-weight better or worse than Standard, he reports it as such, but has no Assay Tables : That he gets his Bone Ashes from Town to make Coppels, and makes as many at One Time as serve him for Half a Year ; That his Muffles are Eight Inches long, are arched, and have Holes in the Sides to give Air while the Metal is in Fusion : That he does not make them himself ; and that they will hold from Six to Nine Coppels : That he

assays his Silver with Lead, which he receives from an Assay Master in *London*, whom he can confide in

Being desired to describe his Method of assaying Silver ; he said, I take a small Quantity of Silver from each Piece (the Quantity allowed by Act of Parliament is Eight Grains from every Pound Troy Weight) which I weigh by the Assay Pound Weight : I wrap it up in a thin Sheet of Lead, and when the Furnace is properly heated, the Assays are put in and fired off ; they are taken out when cool, and then weighed ; and from the Waste we ascertain its Goodness.

That no Officer is employed by the Company in assaying Plate besides himself ; that he has no Salary, and takes what Silver is allowed by Law for assaying ; that he was brought up a Jeweller, and is in no Ways concerned in the manufacturing of Plate, but buys all his Plate from *London*.

That the Standard for Plate is 11 oz. 2 dwt. of fine Silver ; and 18 dwt. of Alloy ; but they allow a Remedy of 2 dwt. in the Pound, because it would be hard upon a working Tradesman, if he was not allowed something, as he does his best, and may be mistaken ; that many Times he had allowed it, and sometimes had found it over Standard.

Being asked, If the Trade of a working Goldsmith, Silversmith, or Plate Worker, was necessary for qualifying a Person for scraping or cutting Wrought Plate properly ? he said, He thought a Person bred to those Trades the best qualified to know if all the Plate in One Parcel to be of the same Sort of Silver, and whether the Plate is forward enough in Workmanship, but that he had acquired that Knowledge without being brought up to the Business, so as to be able to judge ; and further said, He thought great Judgment was necessary to know all the Pieces that were affixed together in a Piece of Plate, such as a Sword Hilt, or an Epergne ; and thinks it impossible for an Assay Master to judge of the Solder necessary for joining a Piece of Work, unless he was brought up to the Trade of a Silversmith.

That the Makers of Wrought Plate send a Note with their Names to the Assay Office, containing the Name of the Owner, the Weight of the Silver, and what Articles it consists of : That he receives a Halfpenny *per* Ounce for assaying and marking such Plate, which is entered in a Book particularizing the Day of the Month when the Plate was assayed, the Name of the Owner, the Species of Plate, and if cut, he enters the Worseness.

That he has heard of Convoys, which are intended by Workmen to deceive the Assayer ; that he examines the Work as near as he can, but never found out any such Thing as Convoys.

That the Marks he strikes upon Wrought Plate are the Lion, the Leopard's Head, the *Exeter* Mark (which is a Castle) and the Letter for the Year ; that the Letter for the Present Year is Z, in Roman Character ; that the Letter is appointed annually at the first Hall Meeting after the 7th of *August*, and goes through the whole Alphabet, and that A will be the Letter for the next Year.

That the Workman sets his own Mark before the Plate is sent to

the Office ; that the Witness has the Custody of the Marks, and if Plate is doubtful upon the First Assay, he detains it for a Second Trial ; that he puts Four Grains of Silver into the Diet Box for every Pound Weight of Plate he assays and marks ; that there are Three Locks and Two Keys to the Diet Box, One Lock being spoilt ; and the Senior Warden, who has the Custody of the Diet Box, keeps One of the Keys, and the Junior Warden the other ; that the Diet is put into the Box once a Year, on the 7th of *August*, being first wrapped up in Paper, and marked what Year's Diet it is, and the Witness has the Custody of it until it is put into the Box ; and knows not when it was sent to the Tower ; and that there are many Years Diet now in the Office.

That he makes the Assays of Plate at such Times as best suit his Convenience, and never had any Person to assist him in assaying ; and when he is absent or ill the Thing stops.

That he thinks the Trust too great to be reposed in One Man, and apprehends such a Hall as Goldsmiths Hall, is safer to the Public, where there are so many Checks, and no Temptation to Dishonesty, the Officers having good Salaries ; and he should prefer Plate marked at Goldsmiths Hall, because of the Sanction ; that some Years ago he assayed Plate marked at Goldsmiths Hall, out of Curiosity, and found it Standard.

That he has been at Goldsmiths Hall, and seen the Progress of Business there ; and has used the Remedy he has spoken of ever since he has been in the Office."

"Method of conducting the Assay Office at *Newcastle upon Tyne*.

"Mr. *Matthew Prior* (a musical and mathematical Instrument Maker and Turner, Assay Master of the Goldsmiths Company of *Newcastle upon Tyne*) produced, pursuant to the Orders of Your Committee the several Accounts annexed in the Appendix, No. 5 ; and informed Your Committee, that upon his being elected to the Office of Assay Master, he took an Oath prescribed by the Act of King *William* the Third, and is guided in his Duty by that Act.

That he attended the Assay Office for his Father, who was Assay Master many Years before he died, and that the Company had often seen him make Assays for his Father.

He also produced to Your Committee his Assay Weights, and said he bought them in *London* : that he had weighed them to see if they bore a due Proportion, and had tried them with Reports of Assays of Silver made in *London*, and found they agreed to about a Pennyweight ; and that the lowest Subdivision in his Reports is Half a Pennyweight.

That he makes his Assays upon Coppels made of Bone Ashes, which he prepares himself several Months before he uses them :—That his Muffles are of the same Size and Form as those made in *London*, and made of the same Sort of Clay that Glasshouse Pots are made of, and will hold about 21 Coppels : That he assays Two Days a Week : That he puts refined Lead with the Silver into the Coppel in order

to make the Assay, and assays the Lead before he uses it, but never found any Silver in it.

Being desired to describe his Method of assaying Silver—he said, We scrape a Quantity of Silver from every Part of the Vessel that comes to the Office; we weigh that in the Assay Scales very exactly with the Twelve Ounce Weight; we then add a Quantity of fine Lead to the Assay, put it upon a Coppel, and refine it to fine Silver; when it is fine we draw it out of the Fire, and weigh it with 11 oz. 2 dwt. and if it weighs that, we call it Standard, though we pass it at 11 oz.; it has been the Practice of the Office to allow a Remedy of Two Pennyweight; that the *London* Office does the same, and it is an Indulgence which has always been allowed; and that he never made use of any other Flux but Lead in assaying Silver. And being asked, If he used any other Flux than Lead in the assaying of Gold? he said, Yes, Aqua Fortis, fine Silver, and Lead.

He also informed Your Committee, That One or both of the Wardens always attend on the Two assaying Days, which are *Tuesdays* and *Fridays*, from Nine in the Morning till the Assaying is over, and that they sometimes assist him; that the Scrapings are taken off, the Assays made, and the Plate marked, in the Presence of the Wardens; that he has no fixed Salary, but is paid One Halfpenny an Ounce for all the Plate which comes to be assayed, by the Owners of it.

Being asked, If the Knowledge of the Trade of a Working Goldsmith, or Plate Worker, was necessary to qualify a Person for scraping or cutting Wrought Plate properly? he said, He imagined it was; but also said, That an Assayer not brought up to the Trade of a Silversmith might judge whether all the Plate in One Parcel was of One Sort of Silver, and might know whether Plate was forward enough in the Workmanship for assaying, and whether loaded with unnecessary Solder, as well as if he had been brought up to the Trade; and that by the Practice he has had at the Assay Office he has learnt to examine every visible Part of the Plate very nicely.

That the Makers of Wrought Plate send a Note with each Parcel of Plate, which is entered in a Book kept for that Purpose, called 'The Assay Book.'

That he never heard of Convoys; but has known in the same Parcel some Plate better, and some worse, than Standard, but knows not whether it was from Fraud or Mistake. Being asked, What Method he took, when he suspected that some Plate in a Parcel was better and some worse, to prevent the Company Marks being obtained? he said, That he made a different Assay of all the Pieces he suspected, and has done so for many Years.

That when all the Pieces in One Parcel appear to be of One Sort of Silver, he takes a small Quantity from every Piece, as much as will make an Assay; that when Plate appears under Standard, he sometimes re-assays it, and has re-assayed Plate Three Times, in order to satisfy the Owner; that he puts Four Marks upon the Plate, *viz.* : The Lion, the Leopard's Head, the Three Castles, and the Letter for the Year; and that the Letter for the present Year is D; that

these Marks are kept in a Box which has Three Locks upon it ; that the Wardens keep each of them a Key at their own Houses, and the Witness keeps the other in his Pocket ; and the Box cannot be unlocked without producing the Three Keys ; that the Diet (which is Eight Grains from every Pound of Silver that is marked) is kept in the same Box ; and all the Diet, except Two or Three Ounces is taken out of the Box every Year by the Wardens, and appropriated to defray the Expence of the Office ; and that the Company thought Two or Three Ounces a sufficient Quantity to be kept.

That the Diet in the Office remains in its original State, as Scrapings and Cuttings from the Plate, and he never knew any of it to be assayed, nor does he remember the Diet Box ever to have been sent or required by the Lord Chancellor to be sent, to the Mint ; that he knows nothing of the annual Weight of the Diet, but the Wardens do, as they keep an Account of it in a Book kept for that Purpose ;—that there are Scrapings now in the Office taken in several Years, but are mixed together.

The Witness further said. That there never was an Assay made at *Newcastle* by any other Person than himself, since he was appointed Assay Master ; that the Office is kept in a private House ; that there are in it Two Assay Furnaces, and a Pair of Scales, so exact that a Hair off the Back of his Hand will turn them either Way."

Cross-legged Effigy in the Church* of Acaster Malbis, Yorkshire.

BY D. ALLEYNE WALTER.

THIS fine effigy which lies in the Chancel of the little Church of Acaster Malbis, is supposed to commemorate Walter de Malbys, a descendant of a family of considerable note whose founder, according to the Battle Abbey Roll, came over with the Conqueror. The association of this family with Acaster arose through the marriage of Maud daughter and heiress of Robert d' Acaster with Richard de Malbyse in the reign of Richard I., and this connection is perpetuated by the name of Malbis to the present day. There was an earlier church here, but of this building only a few stones remain. The present building was erected *circa* 1310. The plan is cruciform, with a wooden bell-turret at the intersection, no aisles, and in length from

* The inhabitants of the village and adjacent places have a curious tradition that the church was once used as a Jewish synagogue, and it is commonly spoken of as "The Synagogue." This legend no doubt arose from the Jews seeking refuge during the persecution of 1189, in this and neighbouring villages, but that they ever used the church for worship is highly improbable, as the Malbyse family were bitter persecutors of the race.

There is another Church near York, viz. :—Bossall, which is likewise called "The Synagogue." It is also a cruciform building, but considerably larger.